

SUTTON'S SEEDS,
READING.

Don't take a chance with non-descript seeds. Sow Suttons and be sure. Mangolds in sealed bags from 11d. per lb. Prize-winner 1/6 lb. Swedes from 1/3. Magnum Bonum 2/3.

M. J. CASEY, & CO.
DUNGARVAN.

Dungarvan Observer

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

Dungarvan Observer.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

Yearly	12s.
Half-Yearly	6s. 6d.
Quarterly	3s. 6d.
Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to the MANAGER.	

Vol. 21. No. 1007

REGISTERED AT THE GENERAL
POST OFFICE AS A NEWSPAPER.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1932.

Price 2d.

Sacrilage at Abbeyside
Parish Church.

DEFENDANT LET OUT.

At a children's Court in Dungarvan on Wednesday before Mr. McCarthy, acting D.J. Anthony Forde, Abbeyside, aged 13 years, was charged by Supt. O'Shea, with malicious injury to the Missal and Ritual in Abbeyside Parish Church.

Mr. Farrell, solr., defended.
Very Rev. M. C. Crotty, P.P., Abbeyside, said on September 9th he visited the Church and found the key of the Tabernacle, the key of the organ and the key of the vestment press missing. He saw the Missal on the side of the vestment bench in the sacristy and a number of leaves were torn out of it. Several pages were also torn out of the Ritual. Both books were kept in the sacristy. He had to get a locksmith to open the Tabernacle.

In answer to Mr. Farrell, Father Crotty said on the Thursday or Friday morning someone drew his attention to the Missal from which leaves were torn. The key of the Tabernacle is kept in the sacristy as also the key of the organ. The key of the vestment press was missing also.

Mr. Farrell—This boy against whom the charge is made has been for long an altar boy and he was a boy in whom you had confidence?—Yes.

Would you say this boy Forde, is a very fine character?
Fr. Crotty—I would not go into superlatives about his character, but he is a decent boy and this matter came as a great shock and surprise to me, and but that he said so himself I would not believe it. He is a good average boy.

To Supt. O'Shea—The fact that he was an altar boy would make him familiar with the run of the Church.
Supt.—Was he a member of the Scout Troop in Abbeyside?

Mr. Farrell objected.
Fr. Crotty—He was.
Supt.—He had to leave the Troop?
Fr. Crotty—He was not satisfactory in his attendance.

Mr. Farrell—Was not it a fact that his mother kept him from attending as he used have to learn his lessons?
Fr. Crotty—His mother or sister told me he was very nervous and he would not like to be coming home in the dark.

In reply to the Justice, Father Crotty said the Missal and the Ritual were torn, but there was nothing upset round the Church. I would not have come here but that the boy admitted it.

Mrs. Christopher, said she conducts the choir at Abbeyside Church. On Sept. 8th she had a choir practice and everything was all right. After the practice she put the music in the organ and locked it. The following evening the key of the organ was missing.

Bridget Coffey, niece of Mrs. Sullivan, caretaker of the Church, gave evidence of going to the press where the keys were kept and of being unable to find the keys there. On the following day (Saturday) at noon she went to the organ loft and gave details of what she saw there.

Guard Regan, said on the 14th Sept., he visited the school and took a statement from the defendant. He cautioned him first. The teacher was present when the statement was being taken. His reason for doing so was that the boy was uncommonly cute. Witness used no threats. He took the statement about 12.35 p.m. He met the boy again in the afternoon and told him Father Crotty was very anxious to get the keys of the Tabernacle and organ. Forde promised to meet him at the Church at 4 p.m., but he did not and later he denied having anything to do with it to his mother. He made no complaint about being threatened by witness. In a signed statement defendant said on Wednesday 7th September he went to the organ loft. He found a book there and tore two leaves out of it. He did not take the key of the Tabernacle and organ.

Cross-examined by Mr. Farrell—I don't remember meeting Forde on the Youghal road on the 7th Sept., or giving him a sweet. I don't carry sweets. When I went to take the statement I told the teacher of it. I told Forde I was investigating the outrage at Abbeyside Church and wanted a statement. The statement made was most genuine. He was most talkative.

Did you say 'If you don't tell me I will bring you down to the barrack and hang you'?—No, I didn't.

To further questions witness said—From what I knew of his previous character and from what I had heard of him took me to the Church at Abbeyside.

As to the manner in which the statement was made in the presence of the teacher, Mr. Farrell said the teacher should have been summoned, but he was not in attendance.

Further cross-examined, witness said when he was inquiring about the matter at Abbeyside, the defendant's mother who was present, caught the boy and jostled him. The keys were not recovered except the key of the main door which was found in the

grassy sward. A close search was made for the other keys without result.

The Defence.

Mr. Farrell said his defence was a complete denial of the charge. The only evidence against Forde was the statement taken from him by Guard Regan at the school. He himself had questioned the boy and he told him he did not commit the offence and that Guard Regan threatened to hang him at the barrack. The boy was terrorised and admitted he did it. This boy was most attentive to his religious duties, and was an altar boy in the church.

Anthony Forde (defendant) said he was 13 years. He remembered Guard Regan coming to the school on the 13th Sept., and he was called out. Guard Regan said at Abbeyside Church the Missal was torn and questioned him about it and also about the missing keys. "He said he would bring me down to the barracks and hang me." Witness only said Wednesday and not Wednesday 7th September, as he did not know the date. He did not do the things with which he was charged at Abbeyside Church. His teacher was then called out and Guard Regan took down the statement and asked him to sign it and he did. He did not mention to his teacher the threat he got. Later that evening the Guard called at his house and he again said he did not do it. At 5.30 he went with tea to the Youghal Road to a man working there. He did not meet Guard Regan. He was not at Abbeyside Church that day. He was at Mass that morning and received. He was at 8 o'clock Mass every morning. He was away with the Salesian Brothers in England and was going again next year when he was up to a certain standard in his studies. He knew nothing about the missing keys and did not tear the Missal. As to the statement that he "found the book near the organ and tore two pages out of it," that was not true.

By Supt. O'Shea—The statement was made at 12.30. He did not tell his mother at any time that he was threatened by the Guard as he was more afraid of his mother than of the Guards. When the teacher came out Guard Regan did not ask any question about the keys. He was never on the roof of Abbeyside school.
Mrs. Forde, mother of defendant, gave evidence and said when the Guard called to her house on the 14th Sept., she did not say a word to her boy or jostle him in any way. Anthony was every evening under her eyes.
By Supt.—The boy is afraid of me as I would box his ears. I swear on my oath opposite the Guard that I did not lay a finger on her child that day. I never received a complaint about this boy.

Francis Forde, brother of the defendant said on the 7th Sept., he was working at the Youghal Road at the P.P.'s house. His brother came out that evening with tea to Mr. Conway. He walked it as he had no cycle.
By Supt. O'Shea—No one asked him about what happened on the 7th.

Mr. Farrell said there was no evidence to connect defendant with the charge and on the 7th September, he was under his mother's supervision all the time, and he could not have done it.
The Justice said Forde was a peculiar boy. He did not believe that any boy so mentally alert would believe for a moment that the Guard was going to hang him. He did not believe the Guard ever made that statement. He was satisfied Forde did this damage to the Missal and Ritual. He was a boy who should be carefully watched. He believed he told his mother he was terrified by the Guard. He would order the mother to enter into recognisances.
Recalled, Mrs. Forde, said the boy was definitely going back to the Salesian Brothers.

Justice—I will not impose any penalty, but I will discharge him under the Probation of Offenders Act. The charge is proved, but under the circumstances, I will discharge him under the P.O.A. I am quite satisfied there was no substance in this charge against Guard Regan, who behaved very well in this case.

THE MONTHLY FAIR.

Kilmacthomas monthly fair, held on Tuesday, clashed with an old Waterford fair. The supplies in all departments here were pretty large, but outside buyers being few, the exchanges enacted scarcely touched a fifty per cent. clearance, and the prices were on a par with those which ruled at the Dungarvan fair of the 19th inst., and which were published in the "Local Happenings" column of our previous number. Nuf said!

NO COURT.
Owing to the absence of Mr. McCabe, D.J., the usual monthly Court at Kilmacthomas was not held, and all business listed for hearing on the occasion will figure on the calendar to be disposed of at the November sitting (16th prox.).

WINTER.
Full Stock of Winter Goods at Walsh's, Drapers, Square.

DUNGARVAN URBAN
COUNCIL.

Mr. J. Butler, Chairman, presided at the meeting of the above, on Friday last. The other members in attendance were Messrs. M. J. Keane, V.C., Jas. Hackett, Wm. O'Donnell, T. McCarthy, J. F. Moloney, Jas. McEvoy, Mee. Griffin, and B. Dec.

Payments.

A sum of £17 12s. 10d., on the general A/c. was passed.

Steamrolling.

Arising out of a paysheet for £110 submitted by Mr. Bowen, Co. Surveyor, for payment of labour, machinery, material, etc., in connection with the rolling of St. Thomas' Terrace.

Mr. Griffin asked what the men were paid, or by whom were they employed.

Chairman—They were employed by the Co. Council.

Mr. Griffin—I hold as the work is being paid for out of revenue, the men are entitled to get the wages paid by the Council. I know of a carter who worked at the job and had sixpence a load. He thought that was ridiculous.

Mr. McCarthy—One mistake I saw, was that any country workers were employed, every man who worked a spade or shovel should have been a Dungarvan man, it is time to do away with this tommy rot.

Chairman—It was agreed here some time ago, that as the Council had no machinery, to ask the Co. Council to do the work.

Mr. McCarthy—Mr. Hackett and myself opposed that, and favoured hiring the machinery as we wanted local labour, and he thought at the time that all the Council were in favour of it.

Mr. Griffin—I propose that the men employed be paid the town rate of wages.

Mr. McCarthy—What will the men on the Shandon Road be paid?

Chairman—I was speaking to Mr. Bowen, and he told me, he did not care if the Council paid the men on the Shandon Road £3 a week.

Mr. Power—What are the men working presently on the Shandon Road getting?

Chairman—I presume 35s. a week. With regard to the work at Thomas' Terrace, Mr. Bowen said it would be done under £100 and it was. The balance which was expended on patching openings made in various streets was over £20.

Mr. Power—Are you charged on that paysheet for patching at Coolagh Road?

Chairman—No.

Mr. Power—If you were I would object to payment.

Mr. Griffin—I want an answer, what are the wages given to the men on that paysheet?

The Chairman then read out the following items of expenditure—Labour £20 13s.; machinery £12 9s.; Shandon Dairy Co., Coal £6 15s.; 101 cubic yards chips at 6/6 £34 15s. 6d.; 5½ tons Unaphalt at £7 10s. per ton, £39.

Chairman—As far as the machinery is concerned there is a schedule of charges fixed by the Co. Council. They had a job done now that would do for the next 20 years, and it is done to a place where it was very badly needed.

After some further discussion, the paysheet was signed. Messrs. Griffin and Power dissenting.

Badminton.

An application read from the Green Badminton Club, for the use of the Hall, on Monday and Thursday, 24th and 28th October, was referred to the Clerk to deal with.

Extra Light at Youghal Road.
On the suggestion of Mr. O'Donnell, the Council decided to visit Youghal Road and see the necessity for an extra light at the Convent wall.

Widening A Street.

Thirteen residents of Shear's Street, Abbeyside, wrote asking to have the entrance to the street widened.

Mr. Griffin supported the application and asked the Council to make arrangements for the purchase or acquisition of the necessary few feet of the field required. He referred to the present condition of the roadway and asked had any member of the Council seen it recently.

Mr. McCarthy—I have.

Mr. Griffin—The roller was supposed to be over there on Wednesday last, but it is not there yet.

Mr. Power—What was the idea of putting out the stones until the roller was ready. There are old people living up there, and they can't walk down.

B.S.—We were under the impression we could have the roller last Wednesday when the patching was finished, but it was sent to Youghal. We won't have it now for about two weeks.

Chairman—The roller will not be available for a month. Mr. Bowen is having all the stone for the Shandon Road broken by hand so as to give employment.

Mr. Power—I would ask you to make an order to have a path made down

there until the roller come.

Chairman—Certainly.
Mr. Griffin—What action will you take on the letter?

Chairman—We had this matter before us some time ago. The first thing to do is to find out the exact area of land required, and then to proceed to purchase or acquire it.

The B.S. was directed to report at the next meeting re the amount of land required.

Groynes For Abbeyside Strand.

In connection with the purchase of light rails and sleepers from the Railway Co., for the erection of groynes at Abbeyside Strand.

The B.S. reported that he met Mr. Lennard of the G.S. Railways, and he told him the price of the light rails would be about ninepence a foot.

Chairman—We could not negotiate with the Railway Co., on that report.

The B.S. was directed to get a more definite report.

Dump At Bridge.

The Council marked noted a letter from Mr. Daniel Crotty, stating that he can now attend to the cleaning of the above.

Insurance.

The tender of the Irish National Insurance Co. was accepted by the Council for 5 years term, in respect of the Council's new houses at Sarsfield Street, and Congress Villas.

Mr. McCarthy on behalf of the Company thanked the Council.

Last Week's Deputation.

Chairman—At the last meeting we had a deputation before us with regard to getting a reduction in the price of the Hall. We asked the B.S. to get an estimate of the cost of extra lights for the Hall. We decided the Hall required 5 extra lights, and I suppose this letter from the E.S.B., is in connection with the matter.

The tender of the E.S.B. was then read and provided for the alteration of the present lights and the addition of extra lights and control switches for the Hall, stage and stairs at a cost of £9 2s. 6d.

Chairman—It is now for you to give a definite answer to the deputation.

Mr. Keane—Would it not be better to take up my notice of motion first.

Mr. O'Donnell—Am I to take it that if we put in these lights it will remove the expenditure of £4 10s. by the Dance Clubs.

Mr. Moloney—Yes.

Chairman—Some Clubs may want extra little fairy light, these I understand will only cost three or four shillings.

Mr. Moloney—We were informed that by putting in these lights it will do away with the annual expenditure incurred by dance clubs.

Mr. O'Donnell—To shorten matters, I propose you get this work done. It is most essential.

Mr. Moloney—I think Mr. Chairman we should act on your suggestion and do a little cleaning to the Hall.

Chairman—Yes. Seeing that people from outside counties from both Munster and Leinster will be at the Congress Dance, I suggest that the walls be washed.

Mr. Hackett—It will not be out of pride it is done.

The B.S. was then directed to have an estimate for distemping the walls in two colours for the next meeting.

Mr. Keane then moved his notice of motion to revise the charges for the Hall. He said they were all impressed by the case put up by the deputations at the last meeting, and he suggested a 20 per cent. reduction all-round.

Mr. Hackett in seconding, said no matter how small a dance is, it brings money to the town as not alone what is spent on the night of the dance, there are dresses and various things bought before dances.

Chairman—Yes, but I would like to remind the proposer and seconder and the other members that we have now accepted a tender for £9 2s. 6d., and we also have decided to paint up the Hall.

Mr. Keane—I agree with the Chairman, but they should bear in mind that the installation of the lights will only benefit all-night dance clubs.

Mr. O'Donnell—The deputation made a very good case for a reduction, but now seeing that we are facilitating them by expending £9 2s. 6d., which will mean a reduction of their expenditure by £4 10s. and again seeing that you are going to paint the Hall, considering all the expenditure I think it would be the wrong time to make a revision of the charges.

Mr. Hackett referred to the statement made by a member of the deputation, that owing to the general depression and the tax they found it hard to dispose of the tickets. He suggested taking a little for this year only.

Mr. Moloney said he agreed entirely with the Chairman, and thought they were treating the deputation very reasonably.

Chairman—You are going to have very heavy expenditure on the Hall.

Mr. Dec—I favour the motion because I hold that the high charges are keeping Play Companies out of the town.

Mr. Keane—My idea was a 20 per

cent. reduction all-round.

Mr. Moloney—We raised the question of all-night dances, and we should finish with that first.

Chairman—I would not alter anything except perhaps the two 10/- charged and he would not suggest that only that they were to have two big dances in the town.

Mr. Moloney—I will support you in that, the Hall to be cleared the day after the dance, if not, 10/- to be charged.

Mr. O'Donnell—I think the Council will be unanimous in that.

It was then decided to waive the two 10/- charged for the Hall on the days preceding and following the dance.

Mr. McCarthy—I hold that the charge of 30/- a night or £6 a week for a play company is too high.

The fee was reduced to £4 per night and £5 per week.

Mr. Keane referred to the charges of 2/6 an hour charged for practice dances which he counted too high.

The Council decided to give the Hall to G.A.A. Clubs at 2/- per hour for practice dances.

Lights To Be Altered.

Mr. Griffin referred to the light at the end of Strand Side South, and suggested having it altered a few feet so that it would light the end of Sarsfield Street.

Mr. Power suggested having an arm put on the pole at King's Street.

The Town Inspector was asked to report.

Extension Of Loan.

The Manager Munster and Leinster Bank, wrote regretting that the Directors are unable to extend the period of the loan for £5,000 from 15 to 35 years.

Surcharges.

The Minister for Local Government and Public Health, wrote re the surcharges made by the Auditor and the appeal by the Council against surcharges of £20; £25; £7 and £8, made at the last audit, in respect of payments made to the B.S., for the supervision of works for which sanction had not been obtained. The Minister decided that while the reasons stated by the Auditor are lawful, in view of the representation made by the Council as to the circumstances under which the expenditure was incurred, he has directed that the surcharge be remitted.

KILMATHOMAS NEWS.

EAST WATERFORD HUNT CLUB.

A largely attended meeting of the above Club was held in the Imperial Hotel, Waterford, the object of which was to consider arrangements for hunting over the coming season. Mr. J. H. Power, Mount Richard, presided, and the attendance included the Marquis and Marchioness of Waterford, Sir Robert Paul, Sir Ernest Goff, Mr. Arthur Hunt, Mr. Benny Nolan, Mr. R. R. Odum, Mr. J. H. de Bromhead, Miss McCoy, Dr. Walker, and Miss Walker, Mrs. Dobbin, Mrs. T. R. Leonard, Mrs. John de Bromhead, Major Carey (Hon. Sec.); Col. Heather, Mr. W. Richardson, Mr. Lionel Richardson, Major Jones, Mr. Gus Walsh, and Mr. Charlie Langley.

The accounts were presented and considered very satisfactory. Hunting days were fixed for Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays in one week, and alternately Tuesdays and Thursdays in the next week. The Kilmacthomas district will be hunted on Tuesdays; the Waterford end of the county on Thursdays, and on Saturdays the middle district—Whitfield, Amber Hill, etc.—will be hunted. The opening meet of the season has been fixed for Thursday, 10th November, at the Manor of St. John (Waterford). It is proposed to hold a dance in the Town Hall (with the kind permission of the Mayor) on a date to be fixed later. The arrangements for the dance will be in the hands of the ladies' committee. The annual point-to-point meeting has been fixed provisionally for Thursday, the 2nd February, over the same district as last year, subject to finding a suitable course. Votes of thanks to Messrs. Brandon, Ferguson, and Co., for auditing the accounts, and to Mrs. Doig, for the use of a room in the hotel for holding meetings, were passed. The Marquis of Waterford and Mr. R. J. Russell, Seaford House, Bonmahon, were re-elected Joint-Masters una voce. The meeting adjourned.

LOCAL FAMILY BEREAVED.

The legion of friends of Mr. and Mrs. William Scurry, junr., Railway Road, Kilmacthomas, will hear with regret of the death of their eldest boy, Willie, who was one of the brightest in his class at the local boys' national school. He enjoyed excellent health up to a few weeks ago when he got a slight cold from which he was recovering when a relapse set in, and he died at the Fever Hospital, Waterford, in his twelfth year. Proof of the immense popularity of his parents was not lacking when mourners from all sides attended the funeral to Fews cemetery, where the burial took place. Rev. J. Harty, C.C., Fews, recited the last prayers at the graveside.

ANOTHER DEMISE.

At his old home, at Bonmahon, occurred the death of Mr. D. Murphy, one of the best-known and most respected inhabitants of the locality, at an advanced age. This estimable neighbour enjoyed during his lifetime perfect health, and, although confined to bed for some months past, he retained his faculties up to the last moment. He passed peacefully away on the 23rd inst. The remains were removed to St. Anne's Church, Ballylance, on Monday evening, where they were met by Rev. T. O'Shea, C.C., who recited the prayers for the dead. After the celebration of Mass of Requiem for his soul on Tuesday, the interment took place in the adjoining cemetery, in the presence of hosts of relatives, friends and sympathisers.

FROM FENOR COMES THE NEWS—

That four barrow-loads of snails shells were found under the parlour floor of one of the local dwelling houses when the renovations were being carried out. It would be interesting to know what insect caused so large a number of molluscs to form their cemetery in that particular part of East Waterford. Perhaps, Mr.—our friend, the Metal Man, may be pleased to venture the ventilation of his view of the matter in a later issue!

A "CROWN CHRISTMAS."

Although there is not much money about as one would like, the Kilmacthomas shopkeepers are already mobilising their forces for the Christmas offensive. It is predicted that this will be a five-shilling Christmas. The idea is that instead of more elaborate purchases by people who were formerly able to afford it, but who this year will not be in the same happy position, they will concentrate on lines costing five shillings. Wholesalers and retailers co-operating for the display of strong selling features at this price of articles combining utility with attractiveness. So that is why this is to be a "five-bob Xmas."

EAT MORE FRUIT!

Apples continue to sell like exceedingly hot cakes in Kilmacthomas. (Incidentally, dear reader, why do people purchase hot cakes with such extraordinary avidity? Are such cakes not exceedingly bad for these people's digestions? And, as a matter of fact, are hot cakes really and truly bought to any great extent in these hygienic, though dyspeptic, days of ours? Do people carry them home in steaming parcels? Is the smoke of hot cakes ever eyed in our trains or in our buses? We doubt it.)

IN SENTIMENTAL STRAIN.

"Now came still evening on, and grey—
Had in her sober livery all things clad."

And what a change the "livery" of a late October twilight made to a familiar enough scene in the Comeragh Valley. The view from the Fair Green, Kilmacthomas, was good to behold. On the evidence of De Quincey, the grandest of all earthly spectacles is the sun going to rest.

BREVITIES.

The famous Durrow Dramatic Club are again "up and doing," and will be ready to treat the public to another fine play ere the end of the current annum. Bravo P.B. & Co.!

The Southern Ireland Fisheries Association Ltd., have now established a distributing centre at Kilmacthomas.

It is a queer fact that some well-known hurlers and footballers are as popular under some nickname as under their proper family title, while others, equally famous, have never had any pet name at all.

A Kilmaca Concert Party, will give a performance in Clonea-Power Hall, on to-morrow (Sunday) night, in aid of the local Athletic Club, and a bumper house is anticipated.

The Annual grand all-night dance, under the auspices of the Kill Social Club, will be held in Mrs. Cummins' Hall, Kill, on the night of the 13th prox., and is bound to be the "hop" of the year in these parts.

Mr. William O'Connell, of the staff of the Limerick city branch of the National Bank, has just ended a happy vacation at the home of his popular parents (Mr. and Mrs. Thomas O'Connell), at Ballydurn, Kilmac. His countless friends hereabouts were delighted to renew pleasant acquaintanceship with him.

Not a few of the many mid-Waterford punters were "on the goods" on latest Cambridgeshire day—see they!

Following the heavy rains of the last week-end, two purty swans arrived at the Mill-weir, Kilmacthomas, and the river Mahon at this point is still favoured with the presence of the beautiful brace. It is thought locally that the birds have come from the Knockderry Lake (situate between Ballyduff Lower and Dunhill).

Witness: This man is an orphan. He never had any parents!

**National Farmers' and Ratepayers' League.****MEETING IN DUNGARVAN.****INTERESTING ADDRESSES.****NECESSITY FOR ORGANISATION.**

"Since the Farmers of this country began to shout 'up Dev.' and 'up Cossy,' and down themselves, down they went and down they are," said Mr. Michl. O'Brien, at Saturday's meeting of the Co. Waterford Farmers in Dungarvan.

There was a large representation of Farmers from all parts of the county at Dungarvan on Saturday last, on the occasion of a meeting of the County Branch of the National Farmers and Ratepayers' League.

Mr. W. Hearne, Glen, Kilshegan, presided and amongst those present were—Sir Robert Paul, Bart., Ballyglan; Messrs. Thos. Flynn, Dungarvan; D. Dempsey, do., John Flavin, Clashmore; John Kiersey, T.D., M. O'Brien, Grange; J. J. Curran, Ballylangadon; J. H. Curran, Clashmore; W. J. Spratt, Grange; C. Byron, do.; M. Fitzgerald, Ardmore; T. Connery, Piltown; Jas. Fitzgerald, Knockanore; P. Ivory, Passage; W. Hally, E. Beresford; John Beresford, D. Heskin, Co. Co.; D. Tobin, Coolnasmeary; M. Curran, Co. Co.; M. Ronayne, J. Bowe, James Quinlan, John Power, Ballincouch; J. P. Medlycott, Portlawn; P. Whelan, Kinsalebeg; J. Troy, Clashmore; A. Walsh, Grange; M. Fitzgerald, Ardmore; Michl. Hickey, M. J. McGrath, Lismore; J. G. Duke, do.; Michl. Nugent, Ballycree; J. Wade, F. Norris, Whitesfort; C. O'Connor, Grange; P. Carroll, Clonea; Thos. Griffin, M. Power, Clonea; J. O'Sullivan, Ring; Thos. Beston, Aglish; John Power, Crooke; T. Corcoran, Bohadon; P. Dunford, do.; Thos. Fitzgerald, Monarud; Wm. Mulcahy, Ed. Cunningham, Jas. Mulcahy, Walter Halley, Kibarry; Thos. Connolly, Fiddans; Buttimer, Coolnamav, Francis Kearney, Glasha; M. Dwan, Ballymacarby; John Walsh, Garrycloyne; Thos. McCarthy, Thos. Ducey, Patk. Power, John Beston, Walter Terry, Aglish; John Osborne, Wm. O'Brien, John Cunningham, Jas. McGrath, Maurice Colbert, Edmond Crotty, Maurice Dunphy, Richard Harney, P. F. Nugent, Lisleagh; T. Shipsey, Dunmore; P. Dunphy, D. O'Connell; J. J. Phelan, Richd. Gamble, Kilmeaden; J. F. Dee, Kilmacrahan; M. Nolan, R. McGivern, T. Drohan, R. J. Dee, M. J. Mackey, W. O'Donnell, Wm. Curran, M. McCarthy, John Wall, Patk. Fitzgerald, Lisleigh; P. Hickey, T. Duggan, J. Toomey, Clonderdon; M. Lynch, Patk. Cusack, Wm. Power, H. Walsh, P. Walsh, W. Cullinan, Ed. Power, Declan Morrissey, P. Morrissey, Affane, Arthur Hunt, Rockmount; S. J. Power, Affane; T. G. Flahavan, T. Hartly, Co. Co.; Dr. Mullane, Touraenna; John Power, do.; E. Power, do.; W. Cusack, Carrickbeg; M. J. Shanahan, Coolfin, etc., etc.

Chairman of the Address.

Mr. Hearne said he felt very complimented on being asked to preside at that meeting of farmers. Never in his life was there a time so fraught with consequences of such grave importance to farmers as at present. That was quite evident in every branch of their industry. He wished to make it clear that he did not ambition any prominent place in that organisation, as he knew he had few qualifications for it. Since joining that organisation his ambition was to do his part as a member. Obedience was the first quality of a soldier, and he looked upon himself as a soldier in the Farmers' League and intended to do a man's part in it (hear, hear), and he asked every member to do the same. Their duty was to serve and not dictate, but to promote the interests of their organisation in every way. He had been through campaigns in the county before when the viper of Bolshevism threatened them and with their help and the help of the illustrious Bob Kelly, they strangled the viper. That was a great accomplishment and many of those present that day could have their names as suitably inscribed in the annals of fame as any in history. These men faced dangers greater even than the point of the bayonet. They faced the horrors of that terrible situation some years ago and won and their names and the name of the Co. Waterford would live in history.

They were there that day to promote the interests of the Farmers' League. He would not be satisfied if he had not every man and boy in the County joined up in it to achieve their inalienable right—the right to live in their own country (hear, hear). He asked their pardon while he gave them from the farmers' point of view, his views on the crisis which had fallen on them. Any man who is willing to speak the truth would say that for the past few years they were sharing the universal depression. Seeing the inevitable consequences, would not it be clear what course a paternal Government should adopt? Yet an economic war was provoked and that in a country which was 70 per cent. agricultural. He asked was the motive for that due to patriotism, statesmanship or politics? He would not accuse these men of patriotism nor was it statesmanship. It was politics and the greatest blunder in the public life of the country (applause). He had an intimate knowledge of the affairs of the country for 50 years past. Yet what had they got for their exports to-day? They had got bounties and subsidies. He looked upon these as an expedient on the same lines as feeding a dog with his own tail to use a hackneyed expression. In a country like this noted for dairying, raising young stock, etc., to be left without a market was calamitous. How diffi-

rent it was when an export trade was in the hands of men who free and unfettered won from the Englishman on his own grounds and brought you back in 90 cases out of a 100 the best price obtainable in the world for your stock (applause). What have you got in return for your export trade to-day? You have got a hypothetical crop of wheat. He would say the stupidity of subsidising the Englishman's food was terrible. He could say the same for the pigs as for the cattle trade. Hitherto the farmer had the chance of placing his pig on any market and he knew everything about him from his squeal to the last hair on his tail, now they were simply told—"stick it—it is good enough for you." That philosophy was as sound as taking the eye out of a man's head and persuading him he would look as well without it. It was a sad awakening for men expecting to reap the fruits of freedom to be deprived of their incomes and the rewards of their work and industry. All he would say was—Shame on the blunderers. He knew something of the condition governing land purchase, and he made this prediction that as a consequence of the policy pursued the annuities were now as uncollectable as the snow that whitened the Comeragh mountains last winter. Conditions to-day were fully 50 per cent. worse on the farmers than they were 20 years ago.

Let them stand by their organisation; make it a force and let them not be satisfied until they—the rightful owners of the land—got legislation—just legislation from the Dail (hear, hear). It was not a time for adulation and they should one and all consider themselves as soldiers of that great organisation.

As to the recent great Conference of Farmers in Dublin from all over the country, he attended with other gentlemen as their delegates, and he considered it a very great success. In Mr. McDermott, T.D., (applause), they had a man to whom he would award first class place. He was a gentleman from the top of his head to the sole of his foot, and he was as Irish as the Irish hills. He held that since the days of Parnell they had not a man in whom they could place such trust (applause). The earnestness of the delegates he met in Dublin was an incentive to him to do all he could for the cause. All these men were keenly alive to their interests and saw that though the farmer was the chief producer of the country's wealth he was very badly paid for it. This country was running top heavy; the expenses were far too great and there was very little left for the real worker.

He then read the rules of the Constitution of the Farmers' League (already published by us) and said he was very ambitious for the advancement of that Association. It was time they got to work and that the farmer, after all these wars—should come into his own (hear, hear).

Mr. Kiersey, T.D.

Mr. John Kiersey, T.D., said what he wished to refer to would be more or less an explanation. At the first meeting in that Hall three delegates were appointed to attend the Dublin Conference and at that Conference it was suggested that a representative of the Co. Waterford should be appointed on the Standing Committee of the League. He had a letter from Mr. Godfrey Greene, stating that their delegates in Dublin had appointed him (Mr. Kiersey) on the Standing Committee as their representative. On Thursday last he attended the meeting and Mr. McDermott, T.D., who presided pointed out that no member of a political party could represent a county on the Standing Committee of the League. He (Mr. Kiersey) agreed Mr. McDermott was right as none of them wanted their Association to be connected in any way with any political organisation. Consequently, he told the Standing Committee in Dublin there would be a meeting in Dungarvan that day, and that a man in his place would be nominated. It was only right that it couldn't be said that the farmers coming there were Cumann na nGaedheal supporters—they who were called Drone farmers at a recent meeting there by the working Farmers. Referring to a reference made to him in an Evening Waterford paper. Mr. Kiersey said he was not going to apologise for being at a meeting of farmers. He had been with the Farmers all his life and was associated with every Farmers' League and he need make no apology for it. If he was to-day a member of a political party, he was a farmer first and last and would be (applause).

Mr. M. O'Brien.

Mr. Michl. O'Brien, Grange, said he represented the county on a couple of occasions lately at Conventions in Dublin and he never saw anything like them while he was out for the farmers. From what he saw and heard and the statements made by Mr. McDermott, he would not be one bit surprised that that organisation became one of the most powerful in the country. Their representation there that day could not be equalled anywhere. Anyone seeing that great meeting and their previous two meetings would come to the conclusion that they were out for something.

A voice—It is nearly time.

Mr. O'Brien—It seems strange that some individuals can come in here to a meeting and say they are the working Farmers of the Co. Waterford. Then in the name of God what are we? As Mr. Kiersey said, I suppose the Drones. The men who are listening to me here know these individuals from different parts of the county, who made these remarks and cast these aspersions on us, and they also know what they have done for the country as working farmers for the last 20 years—God knows I think it is not much. Too much talk at present is no use. It is

Special Knitting DEMONSTRATION

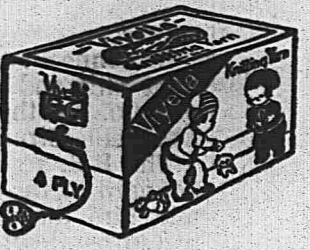
— OF —

Viyella

Unshrinkable KNITTING YARNS

7½d. per oz

The "Viyella" Box saves time. No winding or tangles.



Write or Call for Fringe. Chart of Colours. Post Free.

Ask for Leaflet Explaining "Viyella" Knitting Contest. £300 in Prizes.

The Demonstrator will help solve your Knitting problems. Let her advise you.

All the week, commencing Oct. 31st, at

HADDEN'S,

MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

time we should talk commonsense; talk of our interests and go together and organise as one man. Our position in this country to-day as farmers is that we have not a say in anything. Politics to my mind, I always held and especially since 1916, are the curse of this country, (hear, hear), ever since the first shot was fired in Dublin on Easter Monday, 1916. Some of us have been told because we did not support the firing of that shot that we were Imperialists and rotters, and should not be tolerated at all, what was their position that day? It was worse than at any period in their history for since the Farmers of the country began to shout some "up Dev." and others "up Cossy," down they went themselves and down they are.

They were there to support their organisation and to go back to their several parishes and form active branches. If they did that and unite and stick together as one man they would let those people see—even members of the Executive Council—that in spite of what they can do they would hold their own and have a voice in the country (applause). They were there that day to form branches of their League in every parish in the County and they would prove to De Valera before 3 or 6 months that he would have to listen to them and not only to listen to them but to be said and led by them (hear, hear).

Mr. Shanahan, Coolfin, said the time for speaking was past and they should now get together and appoint an executive for the Co. Waterford and also an organising committee. Until they had a proper organisation they could not be a success. The time for words had passed and the time for action had come. Let them get to work and have the county divided into East and West for organising purposes on a proper basis.

The meeting then went into private session, and dealt with organisation and many other matters of importance to the farmers of the county.

YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L.)

The Court first disposed of a number of Civil Bills by default, in which Mr. T. K. Keane, solr., appeared for the plaintiffs.

The only other cases on the books were an adjourned charge of drunkenness, which was struck out, as the defendant had been well-conducted since, and a charge of simple drunkenness in which the defendant was fined 1/- with a caution.

Widow: I bought this dress for my husband's funeral but I have only worn it once, as I did not think black suited me.

Solicitor: Is this woman a friend of yours? The other woman: Oh, no. I live on the ground floor and she lives in the basement.

HARVESTING MACHINERY

We are offering Binders, Mowers and Reapers, Hay Rakes, Hay Carts, Swarth Turners, Drill Cleaners, Potato Diggers, etc., all duty free, and as we had an immense stock of fittings over from last season, we are in a position to offer most fittings at last year's prices. Binder Twine will be sold duty free to early buyers.

HARPER BROS.

Ironmongers. Waterford

HILL'S NEW GOLDEN RAISIN CAKES ARE DELICIOUS.

Healing Waters of County Waterford.

By NANGIE O'DARE.

In "Examiner."

TO-DAY we take our rheumatic twinges to Buxton, Bath or Harrogate. Two hundred years ago great-grandfather found his Harrogate at home, and, if he thought it necessary to take an extensive cure he made his will, packed all his belongings into the family coach, and, after having bid a perhaps-for-ever goodbye to his numerous neighbours (travelling in those days was a crisis and not an episode in a man's life) rattled off to Dungarvan.

For at one time the county Waterford was noted for its many valuable curative springs.

The waters of Kilmeehan for instance were quite famous at that time, and recommended as superior in certain cases to the chalybeate waters of Germany. The spa cult of the 18th century had here one of its most fashionable centres, and the nobility from surrounding districts sharpened their jaded appetites in an annual orgy of drinking the waters which were found to be "diuretic and prescribed with good success in several cases." Near Dungarvan, at Two-Mile-Bridge there was also a spa valuable for jogging sluggish livers. One old account says:

"Some persons who drank of it last summer, found it very diuretic. A quart of water upon evaporation afforded two grains. At the bottom of the well there was much ochery matter, especially in the morning before it is disturbed: this film has a strong smack of the iron."

In the mountains between Dungarvan and Youghal chalybeate waters were found near an iron mine. The waters here were so strong one account tells us that after half a drachm of the sediment was collected and dried it was "considerably attracted by the magnet." I cannot find that this spot became specially important as a "cure" however; but there is on record at least one sufferer who had cause to bless his tonic waters.

"This water has not been very long taken notice of," says one record, "so that except one gentleman who drank it in a scorbutic case, and who found much benefit by it, its operation being chiefly diuretic, I could not learn that it was drunk by any other person."

The quality of the water here seems to have been of the first class, and the record goes on to say, "it would be very worth sending for in the cool of the morning, as is the practice of other gentlemen in places situated near such waters, and where simple chalybeates, such as Tunbridge, Astrop, etc., are prescribed, it might be drunk with the same advantage."

Vitriolic waters were found in several springs at Cross, mid-way between Waterford and Clonmel, and were taken with much success by sufferers from various complaints. There is an amusing account of one, Robert Newton, a victualler of Waterford, whom they cured of jaundice. An old chronicler says: "He attributed his disorder to fatigues and hard-riding, having for some time lost his appetite, so that he took little solid food, and fell away. He drank a pint of this water every day for fifteen days successively and found no other effect from it than its proving strongly diuretic, and its removing all the symptoms of his disorder. He grew at least four inches thicker after his recovery, eat and drank heartily, and said he never was better in his life; it is twenty-nine years since he drank this water."

Anglo-Irish War Claims.**COMPENSATION FOR PROPERTY LOSSES.****PROPOSED LEGISLATION.**

In the Dail, last week, General Sean MacEoin, moved the following resolution, standing in his name, and that of Mr. John J. O'Reilly: "That the Dail is of opinion that a Committee should be appointed by the Executive Council to inquire into and report on Claims, (a) arising out of the billings of volunteers and members of flying columns during the period 1916 to 31st December, 1921, and for moneys claimed to be due in respect of food, clothing and transport, including petrol, provided for such Volunteers or members of flying columns by merchants and traders during the said period; (b) for arms, ammunition and bicycles voluntarily surrendered during the said period by householders and others; (c) in respect of the granting of adequate compensation to the parents or partial dependents of officers, section commanders and volunteers, who were killed on active service during the period 1916 to 31st December, 1921; (d) in respect of the granting of adequate compensation to the parents or partial dependents of officers, N.C.O.s, and men of the National Army or defence forces, who were killed or died as a result of illness arising out of active service in the years 1922 and 1923."

He said that many times during the past two years he found people suffering gross hardships from the effect of the troubles of 1920 and 1921. If Cumann na nGaedheal were still in office, this motion would still be moved. Previous Acts omitted to provide compensation for losses which persons suffered in the National struggle. Many poor farmers had to feed flying columns of from 5 to 30 men six or seven times a month, and, as a result, had to bear losses from which they had not since recovered.

He wanted to make the case that the fact of a father or a mother having a son killed was sufficient to qualify them for assistance whether the son was the only son, or one of a family of five or six. He knew there were fathers and mothers who lost their sons and had never received one penny and that was a thing that should not continue. The same thing applied to officers, N.C.O.s, and men of the National Army. After careful examination, he estimated that the cost of the whole four sections of the motion would be about £540,000 for the Twenty-Six Counties. The numbers of these people were not very great. Most people of the Government benches knew that the hardships he mentioned did exist.

Mr. Sean MacEoin, Minister for Finance, said that in his opinion the motion would not be on the Order Paper, if Deputy MacEoin knew the opinions of the Government on a number of matters raised by him. He was certain that a large number of cases of hardship which the motion was intended to remedy would be dealt with by legislation which the Government hoped to introduce shortly, and which would deal with the cases where compensation was refused because of the effects of Sections 9 and 15 of the Damage to Property Act of 1923. Section 9 definitely precluded the Minister from paying compensation in the case of damage which was proved to the satisfaction of the judge to have been sustained by members of the forces in active armed opposition to the Provisional Government. Where a person was thought to be a sympathiser with the Republican side in the civil war, compensation for goods taken away was withheld. Apart from the effect of this section there was the fact that owing to political feeling a considerable number of people who might have put forward considerable claims under the Damage to Property Compensation Act, 1923, refrained from presenting these claims.

The Government hoped at an early date to introduce legislation to cover all property losses from the period 19th January, 1919, to 12th May, 1923, in which a claim was not made to the Compensation Commission, or in which a claim was made and disallowed, or in which a claim was made and dismissed by the court on political grounds. The fact that this legislation was contemplated would dispose largely of the claims under the headings (a) and (b) of Deputy MacEoin's motion. With regard to headings (c) and (d) a good deal had been done under previous Acts of 1923 and 1927, and a good deal more would be done under the Pensions Act introduced last night.

The I.R.A. was a purely voluntary volunteer organisation. Those who enrolled in it never had any thoughts that they would receive any compensation for the service which they offered, and the risks which they took, and regarded as a patriotic duty. The most that the State could be asked to do in the case of those men and those who enrolled as regular soldiers in the army of the Saorstát would be to see that their dependents would not be left unduly unprotected for; and he thought that adequate provision in that regard had been made—at least, such provision as the State, taking into consideration its financial position, could fairly make. In going back to 1916 in his motion, Deputy MacEoin was going back further than he ever contemplated before, and he did not think they would be justified in considering any event prior to 21st January 1919.

The Government was advised that the claims in respect of arms and ammunition voluntarily surrendered, or vehicles or means of transport given up, had been paid to the amount of

TALLOW DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L.)

Drunk.

Sergt. Lynch, Killeenagh, charged Edward Griffin, labourer, with being drunk and incapable on 29th June.

The Justice having commented on the fact of the case being held over so long, asked was there anything against the man before.

The Sergt. said that was his first offence. He was a very poor man. He was let off with a caution and warned not to come up again before the Court.

Rates Case.

Thos. Barry, Rate Collector, summoned Mrs. Hannah O'Keeffe, Barrack Street, for £4 2s. 6d. rates due on two houses for some years.

The Justice—Why was she not sued before this?

Plaintiff said she promised to pay when she sold the houses which had been left to her by her sister.

Replying to the Court, defendant said she had no interest in the houses, but they were left to her. She would have paid if she had succeeded in selling them. In the end the landlord had to take them over from her.

Cross-examined by plaintiff, defendant said she got £50 compensation from the landlord, out of which she paid some of her dead sister's debts.

Replying to the Court, the plaintiff said that the landlord had paid the rates for which he was liable, but he wasn't asked for the old arrears.

Defendant said she would pay if she could, but she had no means whatever. After a protracted hearing, the Justice said he would give his decision at Cappoquin Court.

The adjourned cases of the Co. Surveyor of Cork, against three farmers in connection with the clearing of their hedges, was called, but there was no appearance, and they were struck out.

Subsequently, Mr. Magnier, Fermoy, arrived, and asked to have the cases restored on the book. It was really a question of costs. That was the second time he had attended there.

The Justice—Why did you come for a question of costs?

Mr. Magnier said he had to make an application.

The cases were adjourned to enable the defendants to comply with the requirements of the Co. Council. Two of them had done so, and the other had done some of the work. The Assistant Surveyor would tell the Court the facts.

The Justice said he wasn't going to re-open the case in the circumstances.

Mr. Magnier said it was a very serious matter for the Co. Council.

After some lively arguments, the Justice said the cases had been already dealt with.

Milk Case.

Guard Patk. Walsh, Inspector of Foods and Drugs, charged Wm. McAuliffe, Ballynoe, with selling milk deficient in fat.

Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, solr., defended. Complainant having given formal evidence of the purchase of the sample of the milk in question, handed in the analyst's certificate, showing a deficiency of 40 per cent.

Mr. Hodnett said their defence was that the milk was sold as it came from the cow. An interesting circumstance in connection with the case was the fact that the only customers the defendant had were the Civic Guards at Ballynoe, and no complaint about the milk had ever been made by them. Samples had been taken several times and they had always proved up to the standard, as a matter of fact the milk was the produce merely of two cows, which were placed 2nd and 3rd on the list of the local Cow Testing Association. They couldn't be better fed at the time—on cotton cake, meal, oats and bran in the morning and mangolds and hay at night.

Evidence at length was then given by the defendant and several employees, corroborating Mr. Hodnett's statement.

The Justice said he was satisfied that the milk had been traced back to the cows, who were to blame for the small deficiency shown. The case, while properly brought must be dismissed.

The complainant—There are 17/- costs in the case.

The Justice—I can't allow any costs—get them from the Co. Council.

Ad Interim Transfer.

Mr. Hodnett, applied on behalf of Mr. Matthew Twomey, for an ad interim transfer of the licence held by Michael O'Keeffe, Conna, Co. Cork.

Formal evidence having been given and there being no objection, the application was granted.

ANOTHER RECORD?

The London "Express" says:—Mrs. Cody, the wife of an unemployed Kilmossanty (Co. Waterford) road-mender, has given birth to her third set of triplets.

about £80,000; so that the number was pretty considerable, and every justifiable claim must have been satisfied. As regards the claim for billeting and quartering of troops, these might have been more easily taken up in 1924, when a good deal of evidence would have been available. Yet, in that year, the Dail, when setting up a Committee under the Indemnity Act, excluded from the scope of its inquiries all question of billeting. If the Dail could find it impossible to deal with the matter in 1924, he did not see how the Government could now take any responsibility in the matter.



ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS.

R. O'Keefe & Sons,SCULPTORS,
Waterford & Abbeyside, DungarvanInquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones,
etc., in Marble, Limestone and Granite.
Erected in all parts of the Country.
— Designs and Estimates Free —
Renovations and additional inscriptions ex-
ecuted anywhere.
All work executed under Personal SupervisionAll communications addressed to—
Michael St., Waterford.
Telegrams—O'Keefe, Michael St., Waterford**J. DANIEL,**
LOWER MAIN STREET,
DUNGARVAN.CARPENTER AND FUNERAL
UNDERTAKER.IN STOCK BEST OAK AND ELM COFFINS
IN FURNISHED AND PLAIN TO SUIT ALL
CUSTOMERS AT THE VERY LOWEST
PRICES.

IT WILL PAY YOU TO CALL ON MR.

WINDOWS, DOORS AND FURNITURE
STOCKED.ALL HOUSE REPAIRS IN TOWN AND
COUNTRY AT REASONABLE PRICES.Please Note Address—
J. DANIEL,
LOWER MAIN STREET,
(Below R. A. MERRY'S)
DUNGARVAN.

USE
**LUMINOUS
POLISHES**
— FOR —
Shining & Waterproofing
Your Boots & Shoes;
Also for Furniture, Lino,
Floors, etc
Prices—2d., 3d., 6d. and 1s.
Made in Waterford.

FARMERS
THESE ARE THE
BEST FOR YOU!
ONLY the best
will stand the
test of all weathers
and "Ariwoker"
Boots are un-
doubtedly the best
for Farm and
Country Work.
Every pair will
stand hard wear,
Test them for
yourself!
ARIWOKER
BOOTS
Reburn & Clarke
Boot Stores, YOUGHAL.

**Iswick
Cycles**
"FAMOUS FOR
FINISH"
Chromium Plating
Large Saddle Dunlop Tyres
Bag, Tools & Reflector
complete
CASH PRICE
£47.6
ASK FOR HANDSOME ILLUSTRATED
Catalogue and free gift
W. & A. J. FOWKES,
CYCLE DEALERS, YOUGHAL.

SHOT GUNS—DUTY FREE.

WE HAVE BEEN SPECIALS fortunate
in purchasing all our guns before
the recent duty, and we are now
offering Single Barrel Breech-loading
Guns at 27/6; 37/6; 45/-; Double Bar-
rel Guns 65/-; 85/-; 105/-; and 120/-
each. Special Hammerless Guns with
Anson Cross Bolt, and all the latest
improvements at 28 10s. 0d. Five
Years Guarantee given with all Guns.
We have a few second hand double
barrel guns, good quality, which will
be sold at bargain prices. We also
hold immense stocks of shot car-
tridges which will be sold free of duty.
HARPER BROS.
Firearms Dealers, 48, Quay
WATERFORD.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY J. A.
Lynch, at Bridge St. DUNGARVAN.**The Story of 'Herga.'**

Part I. (Continued).

By H. C. WALFORD.

The story of Herga gives in detail the
cruise of some officers on leave from
India and China. Part I. is written by
Mr. H. C. Walford, and Part II. by
Capt. J. W. Williams, member of a
well-known Dungarvan family.

Now read on:
Our luck was still out next day when
in a flat calm and brilliant sunshine
we drifted sixteen miles up the coast
with the tide. We did not want to
negotiate the Corywrecken and Scarba
Sound at night and so anchored with
the kedge and thirty fathoms of warp
within a stone's throw of the shore
with Ruadh Rock bearing E 1/2 S. Anchor
watches were kept and all ar-
rangements made for instantly clear-
ing out should the wind come in fresh
on us. The next day a light N.W. wind
sprang up at 4.45 a.m. and we got un-
der weigh and when the breeze died
away we continued our way up the
coast by using an inshore eddy which
was making against the ebb.

We had a certain amount of excite-
ment when passing the entrance to
Corywrecken owing to the failure of
both the wind and the engine, but
after that the engine was coaxed to
greater efforts and with its help and
assisted by the flood we passed
through Scarba Sound, Kerrera Sound
and dropped anchor off the Brandy-
stone, Oban, at 4.5 p.m., ten days out
from the Helford river.

We were disappointed with the
weather. It was too gloriously fine for
a passage-making cruise as ours had
been intended. We had sighted the
Mull of Cantire on Tuesday morning
the 12th and had taken more than four
days to cover the eighty-five miles to
Oban. Even the last forty miles from
Craighouse had taken us two days. Our
original intention had been to go
to Norway round the North of Scotland
but owing to the shortage of time this
idea had to be abandoned and the
passage to the North Sea made by the
Caledonian Canal. So after one and a
half days in Oban provisioning and
having the engine repaired, we weigh-
ed anchor at noon on July 17th, and
under a strong N.W. wind tacked out
through the Northern entrance and
had a grand sail up Loch Linnhe and
Loch Aber to Fortwillan, where we
dropped anchor for the night at the
Canal entrance.

To those who have discovered a new
delight in keeping the sea in a small
craft, who have become accustomed
to an orderly ship and a clock-work
routine and who have found real con-
tentment in a pure atmosphere of sea
sky and sails, the transition to canal
life is irksome in the extreme notwith-
standing the beautiful scenery. Order-
liness and routine go by the board;
there is lock after lock to negotiate;
there are trippers at each lock who ask
silly questions and the morale of the
crew is upset by the expressions of
surprise tinged with admiration which
the trippers let fall when we tell them
where we are from and where we hope
to go to. Discipline is relaxed and we
subconsciously feel that we are in
danger of losing touch with the real
thing. It began at the first lock when
no less than four girls came on board
to examine the ship and stayed to
lunch and it culminated at the last,
but one when "Herga" took ground
for thirty seconds and no one seemed
to know why.

It was with a feeling of relief, there-
fore, that we passed out of the sea-lock
at Inverness at 3 p.m., on 20th July,
and made to sail to a light W.N.W.
breeze bound for Egersund in Norway,
a distance of 340 miles. The wind was
kind to us and we made a fast passage
along the seventy miles of coast-line to
Kinnaird Head. Buckie light was a
beam at 2.15 a.m., on Thursday morn-
ing and by 8 a.m., Kinnaird Head bore
S 1/2 W, 10 miles. We took our depart-
ure here, hove the log, and with a fine
westerly wind devoutly hoped for a
fast passage.

There followed a most interesting
day. Later that morning a large full-
rigged ship passed astern of us bound
South. She carried royals, single top
gallants, upper and lower topsails
and courses on her fore main and
mizzenmasts. Also no less than five
hundreds besides staysails and right
aft a spanker. She was a magnificent
sight and we were sorry not to be
nearer to her. All day we passed close
to the Scottish herring drifters from
Banff, Buckie, Aberdeen and Lerwick.
These boats shoot their nets in the
evening and ride to them during the
night. The nets of which there may
be as many as ten in number are
twenty-two fathoms in length and are
supported by canvas air-tight buoys
distributed along the line. In the dusk
these drifters resemble marine mon-
sters after a hard day's egg-laying as
they ride to the row and patiently wait
for the first signs of hatching out!

The wind fell light during the day
and by night-fall had died away com-
pletely. At 3 a.m. on Friday, 22nd, a
light N.W. wind sprang up accom-
panied by clouds and rain, but at 8
a.m., it was again calm with a hot sun.
We took the opportunity of reefing a
new main halliard a slight chafe hav-
ing been noticed the previous day. All
hands bathed and the cabin was spring
cleaned. It was exasperating being
again becalmed, but sooner we were
to have too much wind. A light N.E.
breeze sprang up at 4.30 to which we
made sail. It strengthened during the
evening and between 6 and 10 p.m.,
we logged 18 1/2 miles. It was marvel-
lous to be reefing off the knots on our
course after lolling about the whole
day and our spirits rose in conse-
quence. But it was too good to last,
and our luck was still out as regards
weather. From mid-night to 8 a.m.,

on Saturday the 23rd, we logged only
8 miles, and then met a light easterly
wind.

It was obviously impossible to get to
Norway and back again in a reason-
able time and so at 10 a.m., we reluc-
tantly decided to alter course for
Dover. Our position by account then
was 57.50 N. 0.50 E. (about 70 miles
from Kinnaird Head). No sooner had
we put the ship on a southerly course
when the wind began to draw ahead
again and by 8.45 p.m. it was blowing
from S. by W.

Sunday morning dawned boisterous
and at 3 a.m., when the helmsman
went forward to secure the davit,
which was swinging about, "Herga"
put herself in irons and on gathering
sternway caused the log line to foul the
propeller. At 8 a.m. there was a fresh
breeze from the south and we had to
back the staysail at breakfast time in
order to give the cook a chance of keep-
ing the bacon in the fryingpan. We
let draw at 9.45 a.m. and then rolled
a reef up in the mainsail. At 12.30 it
was blowing stronger and so we set
the storm-jib and reefed the staysail.
At 3.30 p.m. on the wind strengthen-
ing more two more rolls were taken in
the mainsail and at 4.45 p.m., it was
deemed advisable to heave to on the
port tack. The storm-jib was taken in
and "Herga" lay to very comfortably
under reefed staysail and close-reefed
mainsail. The wind was about force 7.

When one is lying hove-to some-
where in the North Sea on a Sunday
evening with the entire horizon filled
with white-crested seas and not even a
distant sail for company, the mind is
apt to indulge in reflections not alto-
gether favourable to a life on the ocean
wave. Especially is this so, if it is a
first experience of lying-to as this was
for two of us. There is a sense of
isolation and of impotence in the
knowledge that the situation has been
handed over to the ship to deal with.
Gradually confidence returns, not that
there ever was of course, any reason
for it to be shaken, and one is filled
with admiration in the way she climbs
the seas entirely on her own and takes
nothing on her fo'c'sle beyond an occa-
sional shower of spray. The wind
moderated during the night but the
sea remained high. We kept a look-
out until daylight when all hands turned
in.

The next day—25th July—sail was
made at 10.30 a.m. to a fresh S.W.
wind, but this fell light during the day
and by evening we were again becalm-
ed. This calm continued all that night
and all the next day until 3.30 p.m.,
when we began to move again to a
light head wind from S.W. The calms
were getting on our nerves. Hour after
hour of flapping sails and creaking
rigging. Hour after hour of paralytic
impotence when we wondered when,
if ever again, we should be bowling
merrily along to a fresh breeze from
the northward. This was a time for
yarning. Here is another:

"What comes after the storm,
Daddy?" The small boy asked his
father. "A calm my boy" was the
reply. "Well what comes after the
calm?" "Why a storm my boy," said
the skipper. "To hell with that for a
job" said his son "That's two storms
to one calm!"

We were meeting with the most in-
credible weather and since leaving Hel-
ford three weeks previously had been
favoured with a fair wind for three
days only. Our progress from Inver-
ness was so slow that the Skipper de-
cided to start rationing certain provi-
sions. Only one and a half slices of
bread per man (thinnish slices too), and
cut by the skipper himself! were al-
lowed at breakfast, and a similar por-
tion with our two boiled eggs for sup-
per; biscuits were only eaten at tea.
We had tried to bake some bread, but
the result, while excellent for use as a
substitute for a medicine ball, was
quite impossible to eat. The tinned
milk was well diluted, our confidence
in the bacon had become badly shaken
and once the fo'c'sle had to be "aired"
after a rather unusually fierce egg had
been put into the fryingpan. A cer-
tain quantity of kerosene was allowed
for domestic use each day and shaving
in fresh water discouraged. However,
our Skipper was determined to keep
the sea, and keep it he would provided
there was enough food on board to
satisfy within reason (and opinions
were not altogether one on what was
"satisfaction within reason") the appet-
ites of his crew.

The wind freshened during the night
and between 9.15 and 8 a.m., the next
morning we logged 40 miles, and by
6 p.m. had covered another 38 miles,
when the log was reset. Owing to the
wind gradually backing from the
south our course was gradually changed
from S.W. by W. to W.N.W. Ever
since we headed south the wind had
always been from S. or S.W.

At 2.30 p.m. we had to reef the main-
sail and stow the staysail, but at 6 p.m.
all sail was again set and by nightfall
"Herga" was tearing through the water
at a great pace. Wind S.W. fresh.
We kept a sharp look-out for shore
lights and the helmsman was given a
list of those which might be seen. It
was a comprehensive list, as owing to
the frequent alteration of course—
when we were NOT becalmed—to suit
the vagaries of the weather we might,
for all we knew have been heading
for Flamborough Head, St. Abb's
Head, or even up the Firth of Forth!
Our Skipper followed Mr. Weston
Martyn's "empirical guessing" method
and his confidence in it increased with
the exactitude of his landfalls; but, of
course, the comprehensive list refer-
red to above was merely a precaution!
The watch below were called up to
reef the mainsail at 10.30 p.m., and
from then until daylight "Herga" went
"all out" with an ever-freshening wind.
At dawn the wind had reached gale
force, the seas were short and steep
and the Skipper decided to heave-to
under close reefed mainsail. "Herga"
lay-to on the starboard tack heading

south and although she rode the seas
splendidly her gait in doing so was
such as to render the heating up of
some tea the maximum cooking that
could be done. This is no reflection
on "Herga" and we thank our stars
that we were in a sturdily-built pilot-
cutter with straight stem and long
straight keel. It was a thoroughly dis-
agreeable day and the only method of
obtaining even a resemblance of com-
fort was to turn in, which all hands
did, and endeavoured to keep moder-
ately still by lying on their backs with
limbs spread out as far as the walls of
the bunk would allow. Hour after
hour went by and although each patch
of blue to windward was an excuse to
hope that the weather was abating, it
never did, and so for hour after hour
we lay in our bunks trying to sleep,
trying to read, or just "simply think-
ing."

Before night fell we set the storm-
jib all ready for hoisting to facilitate
making sail during the night if the
wind and sea should abate. After 8
p.m., the wind dropped a bit, but the
seas were still high and at last at 11
p.m., seventeen hours after we had
hove-to, we were able to hoist the
storm-jib let draw the staysail and get
under weigh. There is a peculiar joy
in handling a snugly-rigged craft in
heavy weather, especially at night—a
sort of fierce, wild, but above all sat-
isfying joy which makes one's watch on
deck a delight. We headed W.S.W.,
and soon ran into a collection of traw-
lers, but before we recognised them as
such, they were the lights on the pro-
menade at Scarborough, the lights of
a fun-fair (if there is one!) at Whitby,
and they were all flashing and occult-
ing as laid down in the Skipper's list.
Such are the tricks imagination plays
on amateur sailors who haven't seen
the land, or even a shore light for
nearly eight days.

Friday dawned thick and wet with
the Sou'westerly wind gradually fall-
ing light. The crew were becoming
positively impatient for signs of land
but the Skipper remained unmoved,
and not even the prospect of a "cut-off
the joint and two vedg" that evening
would reconcile him to the fact that
the wide open spaces were gradually
closing in, or perhaps it was the fact
that his reputation as an "empirical
guesser" was at stake, for he had, in an
excess of confidence, informed the
crew of our supposed position on the
chart.

Our first warning of the proximity
of land was the appearance of two non-
amphibious birds—pigeons to be pre-
cise—and then three cargo steamers
were sighted ahead bound north.
Obviously a steamer track up the coast
as we had seen only trawlers for days.
A cast of the lead was taken, but no
bottom was found at twenty fathoms.

And then—at last—a fog-signal was
heard at 2.30 p.m., bearing W.N.W.
We tried hard to make out its charac-
teristics, but every time we began to
count the blasts, a block would creak,
or the topping lift would slat against
the mainsail. At length after about
half an hour, the sound was identified
without a doubt as the four blasts of
Whitby Fog-signal and two hours later
Whitby High Light was seen bearing
W. by N. six miles. A very good land
fall, the Dead Reckoning only being
twenty-five miles out, after eight and
a half days out of sight of land, thirty-
five and a half hours hove-to, owing to
stress of weather, one and a half days
without a log-line (when it fouled the
propeller) and after having steered
many different courses. The Skipper
smiled again—his reputation was just-
ified!

We altered course for Flamborough
Head, and as the wind fell light, turned
on the engine in order to get into
Bridlington that night. Later the wind
freshened and with the Madras Sailing
Club burgee at the main head, and the
Ensign at the peak "Herga" tore
through the water seemingly as anx-
ious as we were to spend a quiet night
at anchor after her long journey. At
10 p.m., we anchored in 31 fathoms
about four cables off the North Pier
Bridlington.

For two of us this was then end.
Next morning found us ashore. "This
way for the speed boat." "One shilling
for a nice sea trip in the Mayqueen."
"Do you want to go boating gentlemen?"
We did not go boating, and we
did not go in the speed boat, but we
paused to wave a farewell to "Herga"
before becoming engulfed in the
bustle, clamour and crowds of a mid-
land holiday resort in full blast.

(To Be Continued).

**Better Footwear Value
for Men.****Split Derby Boots, Nailed,
without or without caps,
14/9 Per pair,
Irish Made.****Farmers!**KEEP YOUR FEET DRY—
WEAR THE FAMOUS**ALL-WEATHER BOOT
20/- per pair.**

Obtainable only from—

**W. & G. HADDEN, LTD.
Dungarvan.****HILL'S CONFECTIONERY IS
SECOND TO NONE IN QUALITY
AND SIZE.****Best Brands in Farm Boots
Stocked at Mulcahy's.**

Every Pair Guaranteed.

Gents Kip Boot, whole back and cap,
screwed and stitched, full tip and toe
plate, double sole.

Price 16/6

Gents Nail Boot, whole back and cap,
standard screwed and pegged, solid
leather insole, all leather.

Price 17/6

Best quality Kip Boot, nailed full tip
twin sole seam back and cap
screwed and pegged.

Price 27/6

Box Derby unlined, screwed and
stitched, double sole, wide fitting
joint, made for hard wear.

Price 13/11

Repairs Neatly and Promptly done.

**MULCAHY'S, Boot Specialists,
Dungarvan.****Another Important Announcement**

FROM THE REPUTED FIRM—

D. O'REILLY & SONS, VICTUALLERS, KILMACTHOMAS,
WHO AGAIN LEAD THE WAY IN CUTTING DOWN PRICES.OWING TO THE PRESENT UNPRECEDENTED SLUMP IN FAT
STOCK, WE ARE NOW IN A POSITION TO FURTHER REDUCE
OUR ALREADY KEEN PRICES BY 1d., 2d., AND IN SOME INSTANCES
3d., PER LB.

IN ALL CLASSES OF FRESH MEAT.

WE SPECIALLY DIRECT THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS AND
OTHERS TO OUR NOW BEING ABLE TO SUPPLY BEST HOME-
CURED PORK (MILD) AT THE VERY MODERATE PRICE OF
5d. AND 6d. PER LB.WE INVITE YOU TO CONSULT OUR QUOTATIONS (WHICH
WILL BE GLADLY GIVEN ON REQUEST) BEING CONFIDENT
SAME WILL DEFEY COMPETITION.AS USUAL THE QUALITY OF OUR MEAT WILL CONTINUE
THE CHOICEST OBTAINABLE.ORDERS BY POST, RAIL, OR BUS, CAREFULLY ATTENDED
TO AND PROMPTLY DISPATCHED.

NOTE ADDRESS—

**D. O'Reilly & Sons,
Victuallers, KilmacThomas.**CO. WATERFORD IRISH
SCHOLAR HONOURED IN
CATALUNIA.MELLERAY PROFESSOR'S IRISH
ARTICLE PLACED IN NATIONAL
ARCHIVES.

Mr. Sean Curran, B.A., Professor at
Mount Melleray College, Cappoquin,
and at Ring Irish Summer College, is
well-known as one of the foremost of
living writers of Irish and an Irish
Scholar who was trained and directed
in his cultured Studies at University
College, Cork, under the Professorship
of the late Rev Dr Henebry, the leading
Gaelic Scholar of his day. Recently
Mr. Curran, wrote in the "Irish Press"
an article on "Catalonia's Victory in
her fight for Freedom." The Catalo-
nians victory has a special interest
for Irishmen, and especially for those
who hold that the National language
and all it enshrines constitute the most
important part of Nationalism.

In the course of the well-informed
interesting article on Catalonia, Mr.
Curran gave an account of a conversa-
tion he had a few years ago with Senor
Narcisso Cla, a Catalanian Violinist,
who played at Paul Bernard's Cinema,
in Limerick, and who was a frequent
visitor at the house of Mr. Joe Halpin,
Clontarf Place, Limerick, (father of
Teresa M. Halpin, the well-known
musician, who is married to Mr. Cur-
ran.

Senor Narcisso Cla, the Catalanian
Violinist, was an enthusiastic admirer
of Irish music and an ardent advocate
of the teaching of the Irish language.
He frequently pointed out that under
the new regime the most important
department from the National stand-
point was the Ministry of Education,
and he urged that the study of the
Irish language and Irish music should
be cultivated in every school and col-
lege in the country. He used to pic-
ture what Catalonia would do for her

language and her native cultivation
had she won from Spain the measure
of freedom Ireland had secured.

The copy of the "Irish Press" that
contained Mr. Curran's Irish article on
Catalonia's Independence found its
way to Barcelona the capital of the
new Catalanian Republic. It attracted
much interest, and attention there
when it was translated into Catalo-
nian.

President Marcia, President of the
Catalonian Republic, gave instructions
that the copy of the "Irish Press" that
contained the article should be placed
in the Archives of Catalonia. This has
been done—a signal honour for our
talented Scholar.

Mr. Curran recently received the fol-
lowing letter:

A Chara.—It may interest you to
know that the "Irish Press" containing
an article by you in Gaelic on Catalo-
nia, was taken by a friend of mine
in Barcelona, to President Marcia. He
was very interested and pleased and
gave instructions for this copy of the
"Irish Press" to be placed in the
Archives of Catalonia. I lived many
years in Barcelona myself, and some
of the leaders of the National thought
there, were old friends of mine.—Miss
Maire Ni Brian, (Secretary to Mr. R.
Brennan.)

**THE NEW SOLO LIME
WASHING MACHINE.**

This machine is wonderfully strong
and will throw a jet 40 feet high, it
will do the work of ten men and do it
better. This handy sprayer can be
used for garden spraying, and it can
also wash your motor car. You can
pump water out of a bucket in a fine
spray to soak the dirt, and then in
the form of a powerful jet to swirl
it clean. The complete outfit is sold
at 28/6. from the sole agents—
HARPER BROS.
48, The Quay, Waterford.

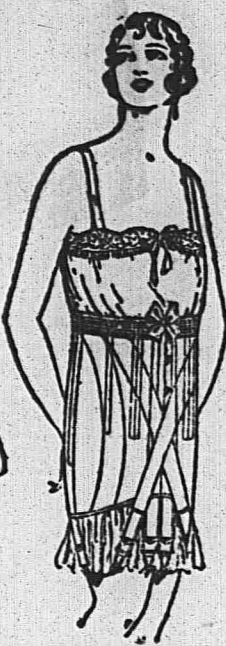


Fashion DEMANDS Twifit

YOUR ULTIMATE CHOICE

MADE IN THE IRISH FREE STATE
AND FULLY GUARANTEED

MODEL 422.
Twifit corset made from
best cotton, floral
pattern. Fitted with up-
lift belt to mould the figure,
four suspenders and arti-
ficial silk shoulder straps.
In Pink. Bust Sizes:
32-44ins. PRICE 6/11



MODEL 427.
Deep fitting Corset in good
quality coutil. Elastic in-
sets at waist and at bottom
of front. Fitted four good
suspenders. In Pink.
Sizes 24-34ins. PRICE 10/6



MODEL 1313.
A Twifit reducing model
with cross-over suspenders
in front. Elastic all round
top. Made from strong
coutil. Six suspenders with
padding rubber grip. In
Dove, Pink or White.
Sizes 22-30ins. PRICE 15/11

31-42ins. 10/11

ROBERTSON, LEDLIE, FERGUSON & Co. Ltd., WATERFORD

LYNCH BROS., WATERFORD

First Great Display of Early Autumn Fashions.

Magnificent Show of all the very latest creations in
New Millinery Models. Lovely New Tailored Coats (Fur
Trimmed), New Wool-knit Frocks, New Silk Dresses,
Wool Cardigans and Jumpers, Furs and Underclothing,
Hosiery and Scarfs, etc.

Marked at very keenest prices. You are cordially
invited to inspect.

LYNCH BROS., Michael Street, Waterford.

Important Announcement!

MOLONEY'S Great Autumn Sale now on.

£3,000 Worth of Lovely fresh Goods which were purchased in direct
Wholesale Consignments. Will be Offered at Amazingly Low Pre-Duty
Prices.

OUR Motto now is to sell quickly at a small margin of profit which WE
can do, having purchased so advantageously cutting out the middleman's
profit. THIS BENEFIT WILL GO TO THE PURCHASER.

NOTE THE LINES OFFERING:

Delph, China, Glassware of every description, Enamel and Aluminium
Ware, Cutlery and all Household Requisites, Furniture of all kinds,
Hundreds of Beds and Mattresses, Floor Coverings in beautiful Squares and
Piece goods, WALLPAPER OUR GREAT LINE. THE BIGGEST STOCK
IN MUNSTER.

SEE the Lovely Range of 1933 Patterns, Thousands of designs. The
Wholesale Prices will surprise you. Every 1932 Pattern will go for Cash.
All Sorts of Pictures, Perambulators, Go-Cars. Grand Assortment,
Stunning Prices.

Some Extraordinary Value in Bikes, all in Stock will be offered at Cost.
Marvellous Value in Tyres and Accessories.

Miscellaneous Assortment of Lamp and Stoves at clearance Prices.
REMEMBER YOU WILL HAVE TO PAY NO DUTY ON ANY LINE
OFFERED IN THIS SALE. SO BUY AND BUY RIGHT NOW WHILE
THE GOODS ARE AVAILABLE AT SUCH TEMPTING PRICES.

THIS IS A CHANCE NOT TO BE MISSED.
TERMS STRICTLY CASH DURING SALE.

MOLONEY'S, Wholesale and Retail Stores.

BRIDGE STREET & SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

The House that is bringing down prices.

Justice at Liverpool: Nobody must
imagine that in future it will be safe
even to ask for a cigarette from
motorists who have been stopped.

Registrar at County Court: Cases
here are largely decided on the ques-
tion of which side is telling the fewer
untruths.

AGENTS

A well-known firm selling Cattle
Foods throughout Ireland, has vacan-
cies for a few local agents, with estab-
lished connection amongst farmers and
Shopkeepers. Payment by com-
mission, on generous scale to the right
men. Reply in first instance, with
full particulars to: Box T. 310 Lee &
Nightingale, Liverpool.

1932 WINTER 1932

We have what you want and at the right price. Below are
a few of the lines worthy of your notice.

Men's and Boys' Overcoats.

Black, Navy and Brown from 20/6 up. Boys' Black and Brown Rubber Coat
The New Lightweight Tweed, all-round belt, from 27s 6d up. and Hat from 6s 11d
Boys' Tweed from 6s 6d up. Men's Waterproofs from 12s 11d

Men's Undervests and Pants.

Vests, special, from 1s 3d to 6s 6d. Wolesey from 8s 11d to 18s 6d
Pants, special, from 1s 3d to 6s 6d. Pullovers & Cardigans from 2/6 to 14/6

Men's Shirts.

Cotton and Flannelette from 1s 8d to 4s 11d; All Wool from 8s 6d

Ladies' and Children's Department.

Ladies' Tweed Coats from 11s 6d. Pullovers, a big selection, from 1s 11d
Ladies' Fur-trimmed from 19s 11d to 18s 6d
6 guineas. Gloves and Scarves a big variety.
Children's Navy and Tweeds from 5/11

Boots and Shoes.

In this Department we can confidently put before you the products of the
leading Irish Manufacturers.

Household.

Blankets (wool), 5s 6d, 7s 6d, 10s 6d. Sheet (bleached), 10d to 3s 6d
do. (fleece), 1s 6d, 2s, 2s 6d. do. (unbleached), 10d to 2s 11d
Quilts, heavy, padded, 8s 6d, 10s, 12/6. Lino (2 metres wide), 2s 6d
Spreads, 2s 6d to 8s 6d

C. LAWN, DUNGARVAN

Dungarvan Farmers' Annual Dance

THE ABOVE WILL BE HELD IN THE
Town Hall, Dungarvan,
On Wednesday, November 9th, 1932.

MUSIC BY PETER KEOGH'S FAMOUS DUBLIN BAND
(personally conducted).

Catering by MRS. MONAHAN, OCEAN VIEW HOTEL, CLONEA
Sit-down Supper and Running Buffet.

Special Cloakroom Arrangements. Dancing 10 p.m.

Admission (including Supper and Tax)—10/- Each.
J. J. TREACY, Hon. Sec.

The Mazor Hairdressing Saloon

32 St. Mary St., Dungarvan.
(OVER LONDON & NEWCASTLE TEA COMPANY).

Expert in Trimming, Marcel Waving,
Water Waving, Eyebrow Shaping.
:: :: Massage, Tinting, Etc. :: ::

PERSONAL ATTENTION AT MODERATE CHARGES.

BOOLA COB AND PONY RACES

Will Be Held On
MONDAY OCTOBER, 31st 1932.
Over a Splendid Course of all-
Green on the Road to Melleray.

Committee & Stewards—Messrs James
Morrissey, John Prendergast, W.
Coffey, Thomas Coffey, James
Cronin, John Prendergast, Toor;
John Quinn, John Noonan.

FIRST RACE—1 p.m. of £8
of which the 2nd receives £1 10s.
out of Stake. For Cobs 14-2 hands
and under. Distance 3 miles over
Hurdles. Weights 10st 7lbs., with
penalties and allowances. Entrance
Fee 7s 6d.

SECOND RACE 1.30 p.m. of £6 of
which the 2nd receives £1 out of Stake.
For Cobs 15 hands and under. Con-
fined to the adjoining Parishes of
Cappoquin, Lisnore, Modeligo and
Newcastle. Winners of more than
one Race excluded. Distance 2 1/2
miles flat. Weights 10st 7lbs., with
penalties and allowances. Entrance
Fee 7s 6d.

THIRD RACE—2 p.m.—of £7 of
which the 2nd receives £1 out of
Stake. For Ponies 14-2 hands and
under. Weights 10st., with penalties
and allowances. Distance 3 1/2 miles.
Entrance Fee 7s 6d.

FOURTH RACE 2.30 p.m. of £5 of
which the 2nd receives £1 out of
Stake. For Ponies 13-3 hands and
under. Confined as in Second Race.
Distance 2 miles flat. Weights 9st.
7lbs. with penalties and allowances.
Entrance Fee 5s.

JOSEPH O'KEEFE, and
W. O'DONOGHUE.

Admission to Field—1/-; Cars—2/6.

W. & M. BRODERICK, YOUGHAL,

PORKERS WANTED,
HIGHEST PRICES PAID.
(including full Bounty.)

KILLING DAYS—MONDAY'S
TUESDAY'S & FRIDAY'S.

CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE
OF AGRICULTURE.

Wheat Scheme, 1932.

Grow More Wheat!

Now is the time to Sow.

Ensure success by proper cultivation
and suitable soil conditions at time of
sowing, suitable manuring where
necessary and the selection of suitable
varieties of seed.

Treat your seed against "Bunt." In-
quire from your Co.-Operative Society
or Merchant for your seed supply.
For all information, particulars of
Scheme, etc., consult the County Agri-
cultural Instructor.

By Order,
JOHN O'DWYER,
Secretary.
Courthouse, Dungarvan,
17th October, 1932.

WHIST DRIVE.

A Whist Drive in aid of the funds
of the Local Nursing Association, will
be held in the Town Hall, on Novem-
ber 1st at 8.30 p.m. Valuable money
prizes. Tickets 2/.

Dungarvan Coursing Club (Under I.C.C. Rules).

Will Hold the

Annual Meeting On Thursday, Nov. 10th, 1932, At Ballyegan.

(By kind permission of P. Egan, Esq.)

Judge—Mr. M. Walsh;
Slipper—Mr. R. Redmond.

PROGRAMME.

DERBY TRIAL STAKE AND ROCHE
CUP (to be won twice not neces-
sarily in succession), for 16 Dog
Puppies at £2 10s. Present Holder—
Mr. J. Daly, Clogheen.

DUNGARVAN STAKE AND
OUBOROUGH CUP (to be won
twice in succession or three times
in all), for 16 All-Aged Greyhounds
at £2 10s. each. Present Holder—
Mr. D. O'Sullivan, Dungarvan.

CUNNIGAR STAKE & CUNNIGAR
CUP (to be won twice not neces-
sarily in succession) for 16 Grey-
hounds that never won more than
2 courses in any one Stake (byes to
count). Members 30/-; non-mem-
bers £2. Present Holder—Mr. T.
Fitzgerald, Shanbally.

BALLYEGAN STAKE—For 16
Greyhounds that never won more
than two courses in any one Stake
(byes to count). Members 30/-; non-
members £2.

CONDITIONS:

All Greyhounds to be registered in
Stud Book.
No Entries received or reserved un-
less accompanied by entrance Fee.
Entries close first post, Tuesday
November, 8th.

Draw at Town Hall, November 8th,
at 12 (noon).

All Dogs must wear collars.

Dogs and Bitches drawn separately
in all Stakes.

Entry Forms and all particulars
from:
P. J. HALLAHAN, Hon. Sec.
DUNGARVAN.

TO MOTOR CAR OWNERS.

TYRES.

WE are offering a limited number of
Motor Car Tyres at greatly reduced
prices, while present Stocks last.
EVERY TYRE GUARANTEED
FOR ONE YEAR.

OILS.

WE carry the largest Stocks of
LUBRICATING OILS in the County.
All purchased before the recent ad-
vance in price. Customers can still
buy at old prices.

Specially low Prices for 5 GALLON
DRUMS, ALL GRADES.

YOU WILL SAVE MONEY
BY BUYING FROM US.

M. J. KEANE AND CO.
MITCHEL STREET & ST.
AUGUSTINE ST., DUNGARVAN.

GRAZING TO LET.

The Lands of Kilgreany containing
89 acres 2 roods and 13 perches are to
be let for Grazing for a period of from
three to four months.

For further particulars apply to:
J. F. WILLIAMS & SON,
Solicitors, Dungarvan.

OISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL CONNTAE
PORTLAIRGE.

Labourers Act, 1883 to 1931 And
The Housing (Financial and
Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1932.

NOTICE TO AGRICULTURAL
LABOURERS.

The Waterford County Board of
Public Health, invite applications
from agricultural labourers who re-
quire housing accommodation.

Forms for the purpose can be ob-
tained at my Office, County Home,
Dungarvan, and they must be return-
ed to me, duly filled, before Saturday,
the 12th November, 1932.

By Order,
MIGEAL O'FLOINN, Rumaidehe.
Oifig an Rumaidehe,
Arus a' Conntae, 1 n-Dungarban,
18ad b. Fogmair, 1932.

BALLYGREEN, OLD PARISH.

GRAZING TO LET.

We have received instructions from
Mr. Martin J. Curran to let the Lands
of Ballygreen, containing in or about
175 acres and 9 perches for grazing
purposes for the period up to and end-
ing the 31st March 1933.

The Lands will be let in one Lot or
in Lots to suit Purchasers.

For further particulars apply to—
J. F. WILLIAMS & SON,
Solicitors, DUNGARVAN.

46, LOWER MAIN STREET,
DUNGARVAN.

Offers will be received by the under-
signed Solicitors, on behalf of Mrs.
Elsie Morrissey, Hermitage, Abbey-
side, for ALL THAT the Dwelling
House, Shop and Premises situate at
No. 46 Lower Main Street, Dungarvan.

These Premises are situate in an ex-
cellent part of the Town and are suit-
able for both business and residential
purposes.

Vacant possession will be given.
J. F. WILLIAMS & SON,
Solicitors, Dungarvan.

DUNGARVAN DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. McCarthy, Acting D.J.)

Occasional Licenses.

On the application of Mr. Williams,
solicitor, occasional licenses were granted
to Miss Keane, O'Connell Street, for a
bar at the Coursing Meeting and to
Mr. Dempsey, for a bar at the Far-
mers' Dance, on November, 9th.

Assault Case.

Mr. John Dahill, Mary Street, sum-
moned Mr. James Hackett, U.D.C., for
assault.

Mr. A. R. Farrell, solicitor, for the plain-
tiff, and Mr. T. C. Williams, solicitor, for
defendant.

Mr. Farrell, asked for an adjourn-
ment as two of his witnesses were un-
able to attend. Granted.

Milk Prosecution.

Guard Wrenn, Inspector of Food and
Drugs, summoned Mrs. Ellen Keohan,
Youghal Road for selling milk de-
ficient in fats.

Mr. Farrell, solicitor, defended and Mr.
Williams, solicitor, held a watching brief
for Mr. Flynn, Coolnagour Dairy.

Guard Wrenn, said on the 9th July,
he saw Mrs. Keohan selling milk from
door to door. He purchased a sample
from her and had it analysed. The
analysis report stated there was 3.33
per cent. of added water.

Mr. Farrell—There is a note to the
report stating in my opinion this is
milk from which 15.66 of the original
fat is extracted.

Guard Wrenn—I took samples from
this woman before and it was always
up to the standard.

By Mr. Williams—There were 3 or 4
gallons of milk in the churn and she
said it was from her own milk the
sample was taken.

Mr. Farrell said the milk was sold as
got from the cow. On this particular
morning she had sold her own milk
and went to Mr. Flynn's dairy and got
2 1/2 gallons of milk. This she was sell-
ing to her customers when the Guard
came along and bought a sample. She
was 50 years selling milk and was
never summoned though she says
samples were taken by the 'old peelers'
as well as the Guards.

Mr. Williams—My client Mr. Flynn
is the biggest milk vendor in the town
and he represents the imputation made.

Mrs. Keohan, said she had 15 acres
of land and kept 6 cows. On the morn-
ing in question her cows gave about 5
gallons and having sold that she went
to Mr. Flynn's and bought 2 1/2 gallons.
Her own milk was all sold at the time
and she put Mr. Flynn's milk into her
empty churn. Later Guard Wrenn took
a sample. She was selling milk for 50
years and she was never up before.

As her son was not present, the case
was adjourned to the next Court.

THE CINEMA, DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

MON. OCL. 31st. For Two Nights.
SCHNOZZLE D'URANTE.
Ernest Torrence
William Haines

Get-Rich-Quick-Wallinford!

The Comedy that is breaking the
world's Laugh Record.
A Cure for the Blues.

A Mad . . . Merry . . . Whirl of
Fun that will amuse from beginning
to end.

'Schnozzle' Durante, Hollywood's
new Comedian in the best role of his
career.

Also Movietone News. . . LAUREL
& HARDY Comedy. . . Interest Film.
N.B. MATINEE TUESDAY at 4 p.m.

THURS. NOV. 3rd. For Two Nights.
LEON JANNEY & His Gang of Rascals.
Matt Moore
Zazu Pitts

Penrod and Sam!

Booth Tarkington's great Romance
of Boyhood.

The Screen's most famous Boy Star
in a story by the world's greatest
author of boyhood stories.

Entertainment of Universal Appeal.

Also Movietone News. . . VITA-
PHONE Variety. . . Comedy.

MATINEE THURSDAY at 4 p.m.
Coming . . . FIVE STAR FINAL
Admission . . . 4d. . . 3d. . . 1/3d. . . 1/9d.
The Management reserves the right
to refuse Admission.

Practise Economy.

Why Scrap Your Old Car When
we can give it new life at a
Minimum Cost.

WE Specialise in all Classes of
Repair Work, including reboring,
fitting new Sleeves, and pistons,
etc., by latest up-to-date methods.

PAINTING & CELLULOSING.
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
KEENEST PRICES.

CROTTY'S.

THE REPAIR SPECIALISTS.
BRIDGE STREET, DUNGARVAN, &
11, THE MALL, WATERFORD.

GRAZING TO LET.

The Lands of Whitechurch, contain-
ing 3 acres, 1 rood and 8 perches are to
be let for grazing for a period of from
three to four months.

For further particulars apply to:
J. F. WILLIAMS & SON,
Solicitors, Dungarvan.



LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS.

Meal mixture (special) 17/6; middie-cul 17/-; flour 15/6; bran 9/-; pollard 9/-; Creamery butter retail 1/24d. per lb. Coal £2 a ton; Farmers butter unsalted 8½d. per lb; eggs 1/4 per doz; white oats 11/- per barrel; black oats 9/4 per barrel.

DISCOVERIES AT SHANDON.

While clearing the top of the quarry at Shandon last week, workmen made some important archaeological discoveries. At a depth of 4½ feet and for a width of about 8 feet there appeared to be a stream running in prehistoric times, and in the bed of that stream were found a large quantity of cockle and oyster shells in a perfect state of preservation; also horns of wild animals as well as large bones of fish and ancient horses or cattle. On each side of the bed where these finds were made was a mass of soft yellow clay. Amongst other finds were some bone and bronze ornaments made for the ladies of these long gone days. Quite convenient to the scene of these discoveries are the caves which were thoroughly explored some years ago by the late Mr. Ussher, Cappagh, and in which many interesting relics of the past were found. In the Ice Age the Blackwater ran into Dungarvan and it was at that time the shells, bones, etc. were deposited at Shandon. The various discoveries were taken in charge of Mr. Bowen, B.E., who will have their archaeological value attested. There is no doubt but that the ancient history of Dungarvan archaeologically is worth the most careful inquiry.

FEAST OF CHRIST THE KING.

LANTERN LECTURE AT SCOUTS' DEN, ABBEYSIDE.

A Grand Lantern Lecture on the Life of Our Lord, will be held in the Scouts' Den, Abbeyside, on next Sunday night, commencing at 8.15 p.m.

The Lecture will be augmented with Sacred Music, and will be one of the most interesting series of Lectures, promised during the winter months.

The Very Rev. M. C. Crotty, the zealous Pastor, will lecture on the different Pictures thrown on the screen and an interesting evening is assured to all.

The price of admission is 6d., and reserved seats.

LICENSED TRADERS.

A meeting of the Licensed Traders of Dungarvan and district will be held in the Town Hall, Dungarvan at an early date, to deal with the many grievances under which the trade suffers at present. Having been neglected by all parties in the State, the Licensed Traders must take action in defence of their rights. Further particulars next issue.

DEATH OF MRS. H. CONWAY.

GRANGE.

We regret to announce the death of Mrs. Hannah Conway, beloved wife of Mr. Declan Conway, Grange, which occurred at her residence on Wednesday evening after a brief illness, fortified by the rites of Holy Church.

The deceased was daughter of Mr. John Portle, Bellahene, Kilrossanty, and was a most esteemed and charming young lady held in the highest respect by all who knew her. Last year she married Mr. Declan Conway one of the best-known young men in the county and to-day he has the whole-hearted sympathy of the public at large in the great loss he has sustained by the untimely death of his young wife.

On Thursday evening the remains were removed to the Parish Church, Grange, and were followed by a large and representative cortege from all the surrounding districts. On this day (Friday) the interment takes place at Grange.—R.I.P.

PREFERENCE GOES.

The Home Secretary stated in the British House of Commons, on Wednesday, that as from November 15th, the free entry for Irish Free State goods to Britain under the Import Duties Act would cease to exist.

RUGBY IN DUNGARVAN.

On Saturday last, St. Augustine's Seminary, Dungarvan, met Newtown College, Waterford in a friendly encounter and won by 2 goals 5 tries (25 pts.) to nil for Newtown. On Sunday at the Abbeyside grounds St. Augustine's met Cappoquin and after a well-fought game in which the weight of the visitors could make no headway against the dash of the students, the College boys won on the score of 2 goals, a penalty goal and a try (16 pts.) to a penalty goal and a try (6 pts.). As the season advances the College boys promise to do big things in the Rugby field.

FARMERS' MEETING.

A meeting of the Farmers of the Dungarvan area, will be held in the Town Hall, on Saturday, November, 5th at 1 o'clock, to form a branch of the Farmers' and Ratepayers' League, appoint delegates to Executive, etc.

DUNGARVAN COURSING CLUB.

At a special meeting of the above Club, a resolution was proposed by Mr. Boyle, seconded by Mr. Cummins, and passed in silence tendering sympathy to Mrs. Moloney and family on the death of Mr. Thos. A. Moloney.

COURSING.

On Thursday November, 10th the Dungarvan Annual Coursing Meeting, will be held over a splendid course at Ballyegan. The Committee are perfecting the arrangements and with plenty fast stout hares in stock and the fastest dogs in the South entered, the day should provide excellent sport for all Coursing lovers.

THE FARMERS' POLICY.

A "Farmers Boy" writes:—Having been impressed by the body of men who assembled in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, on Saturday, I take the liberty of trespassing on your valuable space for a few remarks on the meeting.

These men certainly were representative of the tillers of the soil in Waterford County, and one could observe in their faces as to what the future has in store for them and their dependents. They seem to have awakened to the fact that they have been, and are, only the targets for political parties—They have begun to realise that it is time they should take a hand in the affairs of the State. For the past five years they have seen their capital being drained from them, during which time they have been making sacrifices to meet their obligations, whilst others whose well being hinges on them have been living "De Luxe." They have been lectured, criticised, and advised, by practically every other section or class, particularly those in sheltered positions, and protected industries, and in spite of all this they have laboured on from dawn till dark and hoped for a brighter tomorrow.

The late Government told them that they were well round the corner, the present Government say that they have to tighten their belts and be prepared to make further sacrifices before prosperity comes. Is it not, therefore, time that they should consider their present position?

How do farmers to-day compare with other classes, from the point of view of security, bodily comforts, and general amenities? Have they not been forced back for the past decade to a perfect state of economic servitude, they are the primary producers, their labours harder, their risks greater than any other section, yet they are not even getting the cost of production for their goods.

Let them now take courage. They have weathered many a gale and faced many a winter's blast late and early—let them unite as farmers and forget their political differences which are really only very minor—and protect "from further interference by political opportunists," their families and the land which themselves and their fathers have lived and laboured in.

KILGOBINET FIANNA FAIL CLUB.

The Draw in aid of the above, will be held in the Band Room, Kilgoabinet, on Friday night, November, 4th, at 7.30 p.m. Ticket holders are urgently requested to hand in blocks and remittances by November 1st. All holders of tickets are invited to attend.

CHAMPION BEET GROWERS.

Last week we published the interesting fact that Mr. Michl. Hanrahan, Ballinacourty, had been awarded a Silver Cup and First Prize of £7 10s. by the Sugar Manufacturing Co., for the best crop of beet in this County. To-day we have to add that the reps. of the late Mr. Michl. Kiely, Ballinacourty, were awarded 2nd Prize (£5) in the Sugar Beet Growing Competition in Co. Waterford.

The above crops were grown by Morgan Mooney's celebrated Irish manures, sold by their agents—Mr. Moloney & Co., Bridge St., Dungarvan.

WALLPAPERS.

Moloney's 1933 Pattern Books have just arrived. The new prices are startling. The most comprehensive Wall-Paper Books ever shown before. All purchased direct from the mills in huge wholesale quantities. Call and inspect the big range. Over 500 patterns in stock. Moloney's Wallpaper Store, Square, Dungarvan.

AMATEUR DRAMATICS.

Any persons desirous of joining the Dungarvan Amateur Dramatic Class, should apply to the Committee at the Town Hall.

THE GLORY OF BLESSED JOHN BOSCO

There was a large audience in the Cinema, Dungarvan, on Wednesday evening to see and enjoy the film—"The Glory of Blessed John Bosco." Father Ciantar, of the Salesian Order, introduced the film and gave a very interesting Lecture on the life of the Blessed servant of God, with details of his work for the poor. The film showed remarkable scenes at the Beatification ceremonies at St. Peter's, Rome, and the huge procession at Tourin. A special feature was the singing of several numbers by Mr. James Keohan and Mrs. Harris, which were loudly applauded.

DUNGARVAN TRADERS' ASSOCIATION.

LATE MR. T. A. MOLONEY.

At a special meeting of the Committee of the Dungarvan Branch of the Irish Registered Traders' Association, on Tuesday, Mr. J. J. Crotty, presided and there was a large attendance of members.

The following resolution was proposed by Mr. Michl. Clancy:—"That we, the members of the Committee of the Dungarvan Branch of the Irish Registered Traders' Association, beg to convey to our esteemed President, Mr. P. J. Moloney; to Mrs. Moloney, Helvick House, and the family of the late lamented Mr. Thomas A. Moloney, our deepest sympathy in their great sorrow occasioned by his early death, and that this meeting be adjourned as a tribute to his memory. Copies of the resolution to be forwarded to Mr. P. J. Moloney; Mrs. Moloney, Helvick House; Mr. J. F. Moloney and Dr. M. F. Moloney."

Mr. J. J. Crotty, seconded. Touching references to the personal and public worth of the deceased were paid by the proposer and seconder, and also by Messrs. C. Lawn, J. Dunne, and others, after which the resolution was passed in silence.

NOTICE!
HALLOWEEN, 1932.

Our Hallow Eve Barm Bracks

(Containing Ring, Pea, Bean, etc.) are now available at prices 1s. 4d., 2s. etc.

These Bracks specially rich for Hallow Eve are delicious.

POWER'S Bakeries,

O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.

CAPPOQUIN NOTES.

MINOR FOOTBALL.

The final for the minor football championship of the West Division, was played in the sportsfield here on last Sunday, between Dungarvan and Ballinacourty, and provided one of the finest exhibitions of football witnessed here for a long time.

The sod was on the heavy side, but this did not affect the players very seriously, judging by the speed and high standard of play maintained from the start. A hot pace was set up from the throw-in of the ball, and after a fine display on both sides for a considerable time, Dungarvan drew "first blood" with a nicely-scored point. Ballinacourty flattered on several occasions and looked like scoring, but owing to inaccurate shooting on the part of their forwards many fine opportunities were thrown away. Dungarvan forwards, on the other hand, scarcely ever missed a chance, and adding a goal and a further point, were leading at half-time on the score:

DUNGARVAN—1 goal 2 points.

BALLINACOURTY—NIL.

The game proved equally fast and interesting in the second half when each side scored a point, which left Dungarvan winners of a great match on the following score, which, however, does not faithfully represent the play.

DUNGARVAN—1 goal 5 points.

BALLINACOURTY—4 points.

The teams were as follows:—Dungarvan—Thos. McCarthy, Patk. McGrath, Julian Rheinisch, Kevin Moloney, R. McAllister, Gerald Dugan, James J. Foley, T. Lannon, Chris. Moylan, R. Dalton, Wm. Power, E. O'Brien, John Kiely, Rd. Goode, and P. Noonan.

Ballinacourty—John Ahearne, Mee. Ahearne, D. McGrath, J. McGrath, T. Horsom, John Reynolds, T. Veale, T. Walsh, N. O'Donnell, Jas. Morrissey, D. Scanlan, T. McGrath, M. Keane, T. Cliffe, and Patk. Feeney.

The match was capably refereed by Mr. Joe Mason.

ENJOYABLE CRICKET CLUB

DANCE.

The all-night dance held in the Boat-house Hall, on the 19th inst., proved a most enjoyable function. Owing to the inclement weather the attendance was not quite as large as expected, but a special bus party from Dungarvan bravely defied the elements, while a good contingent of the usual patrons from Lismore and other districts augmented the local supporters, so that the event proved a grand social success. A fine musical programme was rendered by the "Nightingale Orchestra," Lismore, which was greatly appreciated by all, and with the splendid catering arrangements carried out by Mr. G. Watson, Cappoquin, nothing was left undone to ensure the comfort of the patrons, and dancing was kept up with great vigour and enjoyment until 4.30 in the morning.

A grand Cinderella Dance was held in the same Hall on last Monday night, and proved an extremely lively and spirited function. This event was run by the Rowing Club, and was meant to be the "curtain-raiser" for the usual weekly practice dances which will be held in the Boat-house Hall every Monday night during the winter, commencing at 8 o'clock.

C.Y.M.S. ANNUAL CONCERT.

The annual concert and variety Entertainment in aid of the C.Y.M.S., will be held in the Society's Hall in Mill Street, on Sunday night, 30th inst., and promises to prove a big success. A most interesting and diversified programme has been arranged for this occasion.

A special feature will be the presentation of a grand sacred play, entitled "The White Dove of Erin," which faithfully depicts the life of St. Bridget, and which should make a strong appeal to Cappoquin town and parish. This beautiful play will be performed by a carefully-selected Troupe of the girls of the Convent School.

All the girls taking part have undergone a special course of musical and elocutionary training for a considerable time, so that the play will be presented in the most finished and talented manner. For the lighter side of the programme, several sparkling items will be presented by the famous C.Y.M.S. "Darkie Troupe" in popular songs, choruses and original patter, while the instrumental items by the

Flahavan & Harty,
Auctioneers, Valuers and Cattle Salesmen,
Dungarvan and Kilmacthomas.
Expert Service Guaranteed.
Valuations for Probate a Speciality.

KNITTING

DEMONSTRATION.

Particulars of Demonstration during week beginning October 31st, Will be found in larger Advertisement on inside page.

W. & G. HADDEN, Ltd.
DUNGARVAN.

C.Y.M.S. Orchestra, will be a treat to listen to.

A brilliant exhibition of Irish step-dancing will be given by the Industrial School Boys, while some of the brightest "stars" in the vocal firmament of Cappoquin will be heard at their best.

"HE WHO HESITATES IS LOST."

For some weeks past we have been advising farmers and others who had fat pigs ready for the market to dispose of them at current prices instead of holding on to them in the hope of getting a higher figure. Up to Thursday last week the Cappoquin Bacon Factory was paying 38/- per cwt., for pigs. On last Friday the price got a drop from 38/- to 33/- per cwt., which was general in all the principal factories in Munster.

Those farmers who failed to bring in their pigs earlier in the week got a still greater "drop" when they brought them on Friday and found that the penalty of their procrastination was a loss of 5/- per cwt.

Some of them at first threatened to bring their animals home again, but realising that they had no hope of getting a better price, they later decided to sell them at the price offered.

The price has increased by 2/- to 35/- per cwt. this week, and it is to be hoped that it will never again go down to the level of 33/-, which is the lowest price known since the Cappoquin Bacon Factory was started in 1908.

"REMOVE TEMPTATION FROM THE PATH OF YOUTH."

In those days when distress is rampant, "Hunger-marching" is the order of the day throughout the country, it is a serious source of temptation to passers-by leave a savoury cooked ham, or even portion of it, exposed in any shop, especially when the owner of the shop is not looking on.

This was what happened in a certain shop here last week when portion of a cooked ham which had been exposed for sale on the counter suddenly disappeared during the temporary absence of the owner from the shop.

The local Civic Guards were quickly apprised of the disappearance of the "tempting morsel," and a search of Bill Tobin's "Haven of Rest" in Barrack Street, resulted in the finding of the missing property by Sergt. Rochford, whose keen powers of scent and clever detective work deserve the highest commendation. A man named Frank Mullins, believed to be a cattle-drover, who had only just booked the unlucky No. 13 room in "The Haven of Rest," was arrested in connection with the affair and later remanded to Cappoquin District Court on a charge of larceny and removed to Waterford jail the next morning.

It appears that a great banquet was about to be held at Tobin's that night at which the pilfered ham was to be duly consumed, but the Sergeant's unexpected arrival on the scene upset all the arrangements as dramatically as the famous Ball in Brussels was upset by the great battle of Waterloo, as immortalised by Lord Byron.

DANCE! DANCE!! DANCE!!!

THE SOCIAL CLUB
Will Hold Their 8th Annual
DANCE

AT THE HALF-WAY HALL,
ON SUNDAY NIGHT, NOV. 20th 1932.
Particulars Later,
JOHN BARRON
JOHN CONDON, Hon. Secs.

Enormous Batches of Lovely
New Autumn Sale Bargains

OFFERING IN ALL DEPARTMENTS THIS WEEK.

Children's Camel Hair Slippers, 1s 6d per pair
All Wool Velour Cloth, 51 inches, huge variety of shades, worth 8s 11d per yard; Sale Price, 2s 11d per yard
500 Boys' Jersey Suits, all wool, in sand, rose, scarlet, sage and blue shades, worth 6s 6d; Sale Price, 3s 3d per suit
45 Boxes Ladies' Wool Scarves, lovely new designs, clipped ends; usual price, 4s 11d; Autumn Sale Price, 2s 11d each
30 Parcels Ladies' Coat Overalls, long sleeves, all colours, including white and black, well worth 4s 11d each; Sale Price, 2s 6d each.

HEARNE & CO., Ltd.,
WATERFORD

WINTER IS HERE!

For Children's, Ladies' and Gent's Underwear

TRY US!

QUALITY TELLS.

PHIL WALSH'S Outfitters,
Square, Dungarvan.

TO LET.

THE FISH STORES, ST. MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

The undersigned have received instructions from the Proprietor, who is retiring from business, to let the above business as a going concern. An extensive business has been for a quarter of a century and is at present being carried on in these premises. There are included several valuable Shipping Agencies.

Electric light laid on.
For full particulars apply to:
AUSTIN R. FARRELL,
Solicitor, Dungarvan.

G. A. A.

KINSALEBEG CAMOGIE CLUB

Will Hold Their First Annual

DANCE

AT MILL BUILDING, KINSALEBEG.
SUNDAY NIGHT, NOV. 6th, 1932.
Orchestral Music. Dancing 9 p.m.
Tickets—2/- (Supper Extra).
NORA MESKILL,
N. O'SHEA, Hon. Secs.

Dungarvan Technical School.

Classes in Cookery and Dressmaking

Will Open On

Wednesday, 2nd November.

Classes will be held from 4 to 6 p.m.

and from 7.30 to 9.30 p.m.

On Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.

Application forms can be obtained during Office hours.

FARMERS' DANCE.

The Farmers' Dance in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, on November, 9th, promises to be the greatest ever held, and an enormous attendance is anticipated. Peter Keogh's famous Band is coming. The Hall and its precincts will be a treat to behold and those who will be present will never forget its glories. It will counteract all the pessimism of these pessimistic times.

SHANDON ROAD—DISPUTE.

The top of the quarry at Shandon, having been cleared, work was begun this week at the quarrying, breaking, and carting of stones for re-making the Shandon Road. A dispute arose on Wednesday as to the conditions of breaking, rates of pay, etc. and some of the men left work. Messrs. J. Butler, Chairman, U.D.C., J. F. Moloney, and T. McCarthy, visited the quarry and on Thursday evening had an interview with Mr. Bowen, Co. Surveyor on the matter.

DUNGARVAN NURSING ASSOCIATION.

In our advertising columns to-day will be found the list of subscribers to the Dungarvan and District Nursing Association. Since its inauguration here, the Association has done a world of good and the Nurse has been a great boon to all needing her service and advice. It is an Association deserving of whole-hearted support, and we are glad to state its self-sacrificing and noble work which goes on right around the clock is duly appreciated by the public.

OLD-ESTABLISHED Insurance Company require the services of an Active Intelligent Man, with good connection. Book available; small cash security required. Apply by letter to A. this Office.

BEST SPIRES—Reduced in price this season. Hugh McGrath, Ballyheene, Clashmore.

GRAZERS—Will be taken by the month on the lands of Lackendarra. Apply Margaret Power.

TAKE NOTICE that the Lands of the Cappoquin Estate Company are laid with poison.—J. KEANE, Managing Director.

FOR SALE—A quantity of newly-threshed Oaten Straw; also some well-saved Upland Hay.—MICHAEL HANRAHAN, Ballinacourty.

FOR SALE—Excellent White Wyandotte Cockerels, for immediate sale (January and February hatched). All prize winners; also Khaki Campbell Ducks; Aylesbury Ducks and Ducks. Apply—Mrs. O'Brien, Kilrush Cottage, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—LOVELY PULLETS—12 Leghorn (April), 3/- each; 24 Light Sussex, (March), 4/- each; 12 R.I.R., (March), 5/- each. All Pure Bred—(Mrs.) Colbert, Crossford, Ardmore, Youghal.

If You are Short of Cash—Bring or send by registered post your Valuables. Highest Advances. Strictest Secrecy—SHEEDY, Pawnbroker & Jeweller, 36, 44, and 45, Ballybricken, Waterford. Phone—349. Sovereigns bought at to-day's high prices.

TO BE LET—About 50 acres After-grass, at Ballinaskhamore. Apply Mrs. M. Carroll.

FOR SALE—Magie Lantern, by best makers—Tyler's, London & Co. Slides of all the world views; will be sold cheap. Apply 37, this Office.

STRAYED—From the Lands of Curraghagurraha, a Chestnut pony, aged. Information will be received at the "Observer" Office, or by Thomas Looby, Curraghagurraha, Carrick-on-Suir.

Quantity of Oaten Straw for Sale; newly threshed. Apply L. Walsh, Durrow.

WHEATEN REED—For Sale. Apply Maurice Flynn, Ballynahassery, Dungarvan.

WANTED—New or second-hand Safe in good condition. Full particulars and lowest prices to O. Bowman, Jeweller, St. Mary Street, Dungarvan.

DECORATE YOUR FRONTAGE AND GARDEN—A Variety of large Ornamental Evergreens; 4 years growth at half-price. Can be seen in garden. "Arbutus" this Office.

NOTICE—Corn Crushed every Tuesday, at Woodstock. For terms apply J. Kennedy.

FOR SALE—Good Seed Wheat (Queen Wheelmina). Apply James Whelan, Ballyduff, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—Any person found trespassing or destroying fences on the lands of Kilmacreehan Middle, will be prosecuted. J. F. Dee, 27/10/32.

BOOTS—Big Stock of Army Bluchers, Marching Boots, Boys Army Boots, all reduced. Gums—Leading English Makers—Hammer and Hammerless, Cartridges, Game Bags, Gun Cases, Wrist Watches, Gold, Silver and Nickel, Ladies and Gents Wedding and Engagement Rings, at less than half original cost. I will alter to any size. New cases supplied. Old Gold and Sovereigns bought at to-day's high Prices—SHEEDY, Pawnbroker and Jeweller, 36, 44, and 45, Ballybricken, Waterford. Phone—349.

**P. MOLLOY & SONS,****SCULPTORS**

CALLAN AND DUNGARVAN,
Beg To Announce They
HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD
IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY
AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF
MONUMENTS
IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE
Celtic Crosses A SPECIALITY
Moderate Prices.
DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

HAY BARN.

**BIG REDUCTIONS IN PRICE OF
HAY BARN FOR 1932.**

Galvanised Corrugated Sheets,
B.O.W. Quality.

**COWHOUSES ERECTED TO SUIT
ALL FARMS.**

By Buying from us you will save from
£20 to £30.

Write for Prices and Specifications.

All Classes of Doors and Frames; also
Window Frames and Sashes made to
order at very reasonable prices.

Best Quality Coffins of Oak, Elm and
Deal Supplied at Shortest Notice.

THOMAS O'MAHONY,

HAY BARN CONTRACTORS,
Bridge Street, Dungarvan.

T. FLYNN & SON,

FAMILY BUTCHERS,
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A Constant Supply of
BEST BEEF AND MUTTON
Kept all the year round.
Also LAMB and VEAL when in season

ONE QUALITY ONLY—THE BEST

IMPORTANT NOTICE.
We pay the Highest Prices for all
classes of HIDES and SKINS.

A TRIAL SOLICITED.

Note Address—
Corner of MAIN ST. and SQUARE

THOMAS BARRY,

15 Mary Street,
Wish to inform the general public
that he is now carrying on UNDER-
TAKING in all Branches.

Oak, Elm, Pannelled and Plain
Coffins Kept in Stock.

Also Windows, Pannelled Doors,
Carts, Drays, Wheels,
Kept in Stock and made to Order.

Loans Are Now Obtainable

FROM THE
Agricultural Credit Corporation
FOR THE ERECTION OF

**ALL-STEEL
HAY AND
STRAW
BARN.**

Estimates with Terms of Repayment
supplied Free of Charge.

A. & J. MAIN & CO., LTD.,

11 LEINSTER STREET, DUBLIN.

District Representative:
JOHN MCGRATH,
KILLOGHER, CAPPAGH.

EMIGRATION.

Passengers Booked

on all Lines to all

Parts of the World.

P. EVANS.

Mary St., Dungarvan.
Telegrams: "Evans, Dungarvan"
Phone—20.

Important Announcement.

JAMES KIELY,
COACHBUILDER AND FUNERAL
UNDERTAKER.

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS
KEPT IN STOCK AND SUPPLIED
AT SHORTEST NOTICE.

**COACH PAINTING AND ALL
CLASSES OF REPAIRS PROMPTLY
AND NEATLY CARRIED OUT.**

**GIVE US A CALL BEFORE GOING
ELSEWHERE.**

Please Note Address—

JAMES KIELY,
Fair Lane, DUNGARVAN.

**YOUGHAL URBAN
COUNCIL.**

Present Mr. J. R. Smyth, P.C.,
Chairman, Capt. P. Dunne, Messrs. E.
P. Lynch, Vice-Chairman; T. Beau-
sang, D. J. Linehan, T. Murphy, P. J.
McMahon, P.C.; M. D. Broderick, T.
Harrington, J. Kennedy, A. J. Fowkes.

Damage To Berth.

The Harbour Master reported that
the ss. "Buzzard," which recently dis-
charged a cargo of German coal for the
Gas Works, had torn up the berth
when getting out. He had had the
necessary notice served on the Capt.
who hailed from Rotterdam, and had
the damage made good.

The Clerk said they had the Capt's
address, but it would be a costly, if not
impossible task, to recover the amount
involved.

After some discussion, it was de-
cided to insist in payment if he ever
came to Youghal again.

Acrobatic Club.

The Nemo Acrobatic Club, applied
for the use of the Market House as a
gymnasium during the winter
months, claiming that it couldn't be
put to better use—the development of
Irish manhood.

The application was granted unani-
mously.

Housing Schemes.

A letter was read from Mr. J. N. R.
Macnamara, solr., on behalf of the
Public Utility Society, in connection
with the site of the proposed Work-
men's Dwellings they intended erect-
ing at Dunne's Park.

The Clerk said he had replied to the
effect that the sites in question would
be allocated by the Council.

Mr. Harrington said they had no in-
formation so far as to who were the
Society in question. He thought that
point should be cleared up.

Mr. McMahon agreed with Mr. Har-
rington. Where was the necessity for
secrecy?

The Chairman—I think it is only
right we should know.

The Clerk was directed to ask for the
information referred to.

Housing Sites.

The Town Surveyor, reported that
he had visited the site offered by Mr.
T. O'Connor, Seaview, for the erec-
tion of Workmen's Dwellings. The
site adjoined the public road and would
be suitable for the erection of
15 houses. It was worth from £55 to
£60.

The Clerk said the Council had de-
cided to build 10 houses in the North
Ward and 10 in the South.

A letter was read from Mr. O'Con-
nor, offering the site in question for
£58 10s. nett.

Mr. Harrington said the site offered
by Mr. O'Connor was a very good one.
Capt. Dunne said it was very hard
to ask fishermen and workmen to
climb up to Parkapika.

Mr. McMahon—Where are you going
to put them?

Mr. Harrington said it wasn't two
minutes walk. He proposed that they
accept Mr. O'Connor's offer.

Mr. Lynch said some of the best
fishermen Youghal ever produced had
lived in Windmill Lane.

Mr. McMahon pointed out that many
fishermen had their homes miles off in
the country.

Mr. O'Connor was finally invited in,
and, after some discussion, he agreed
to accept £55. The Council paying all
the legal costs.

This was unanimously endorsed by
the Council.

S. & S. Land Trust.

A letter was read from the Sailors
and Soldiers Land Trust, stating they
desired to do away with the present
septic tank system at their North Ab-
bey Houses and asking if the Council
would lay 105 yards of pipe sewer, to-
wards the cost of which they would
be prepared to contribute.

The Clerk thought it would be a bad
policy to do anything of the kind. It
would cost some £200, and they were
getting no rates out of those houses.

The Council unanimously decided
that they couldn't see their way to
carry out the suggestion made.

Steamrolling Scheme.

The Clerk stated that the steamroller
and other equipment having been re-
ceived from Mr. Bowen, the Waterford
Co. Surveyor, and the scarifier from
the Cork Co. Surveyor, the work had
already begun.

It was pointed out that nothing was
being done to the Quarry Road out to
the Urban bounds and the Clerk was
instructed to apply to the Department
for a supplementary grant to do the
road with a view to relieving wide-
spread unemployment prevailing
locally.

**GREAT BRITAIN'S BUTTER
IMPORTS.**

Board of Trade figures show that,
since the beginning of the year, Great
Britain imported 6,369,758 cwt., of
butter against 6,049,690 cwt. in the
corresponding period of last year.

Imports from Estonia, Finland,
Sweden, Holland and Russia have
shrunk, the last-named only slightly.
Supplies from Denmark and the Ar-
gentine are up. As to Empire supplies,
New Zealand is up by 169,538 cwt.,
and Australia by 140,848 cwt. The
Irish Free State is down by 50,560
cwt.

MORE BUTTER—FOR LESS

MONEY.
The total Empire gain is 259,836
cwt., and the foreign gain, 60,233
cwt., but the value of butter imported
from all sources is £3,044,919 less than
that of the smaller importations of the
corresponding nine months of 1931.

**DUNGARVAN DISTRICT
COURT.****SALE OF A RAM.**

Held on Tuesday before Mr. Mc-
Carthy, acting D.J.
Edward Power, Lackendarra, sued
Walter Cullinane, Lackendarra, for £1
the price of a ram sold and delivered
to defendant, on Sunday 18th Septem-
ber.

Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr., for applicant;
Mr. T. C. Williams, solr., defended.

Edward Power, deposed he lived in
a cottage at Lackendarra and had half
an acre of land. He kept some sheep.
On the Sunday in question, Dunford
and Cullinane came over and Dunford
bought a ram for £1, then Cullinane
bought another for £1. Cullinane took
the ram that evening and put him in
with his own sheep. On Monday night
witness found the ram thrown in his
acre, and he never moved until he
died.

By Mr. Williams—Cullinane is a next
door neighbour of mine. There is only
a fence between his land and my acre.
They both keep sheep. Cullinane
brought the ram away after buying
him and put him into his field. Wit-
ness did not see his sheep trespassing
on Cullinane's land, but admit there
was trespass. He was not aware that
his sheep trespassed on Cullinane's
on the Monday, but they may have.
Dunford took his ram on Monday. On
Tuesday, witness went into Cullinane's
and asked what happened to the ram
and if Dunford brought away his
ram. He did not ask Cullinane for the
£1. The ram might have lived about
a fortnight. He did not say to Cullinane
that he would not ask him to take the
ram as he was hurt.

To the Justice—The ram lived for a
fortnight on nothing and with no at-
tention. Nobody shifted him.

Continuing, witness said Cullinane
abused him when he asked him for the
price of the ram. Witness would be
satisfied to take 10/-, but Cullinane said
he did not care about me or Mr. Ryan.

Michl. Dunford deposed to buying
a ram for £1, and Cullinane bought
another for £1. They took Cullinane's
ram and put him in with his sheep.
Witness came on Monday and took his
ram and saw this other ram lying near
Power's cottage, his back appeared to
be broken.

B. Mr. Williams—He could not say
in what way he was hurt, but his
back appeared to be broken.

Walter Cullinane deposed he had a
small farm and kept 12 or 14 sheep.
On Sunday, September 18th Dunford
and himself bought two rams for £1
each from Power. They took the ram
off Ml. Cullinane's field and put him
in with witness's sheep. Witness was
at home on Monday and Power's sheep
came on to his land. He saw the rams
fighting and he went to Power's cot-
tage to tell him, but there was no one
there.

Early on Tuesday morning
Power came in and said if he had in-
sisted on Dunford taking the ram, this
would not have happened. He told me
the ram was no good to me now and
he would not give him to me. They
were the best of friends and Power had
his breakfast at my house. On the Fair
Day, Power ran up to witness and said
that unless he gave him 10/- for the
ram, he would go down to Mr. Ryan.
Witness told him that he could. When
the rams were fighting witness separat-
ed them and Power's sheep went back
the ram dragged himself after them.

By Mr. Ryan—Witness took delivery
and put the ram into his own land.
The ram staggered back into Power's
land. He nor anyone for him did not
put back the ram. He was injured
by Dunford's ram. Power said that he
witness did not claim anything from
Dunford when his sheep killed one of
his about 18 months ago.

The Justice gave a decree for £1 and
10/- expenses.

Oats Sold.

Thos. O'Shea, Two-Mile-Bridge, sued
Thos. Donnelly, Mitchell Street, for £1
due for oats sold to the defendant.

There was a cross claim by the de-
fendant against the plaintiff for £1
wages due in respect of ploughing and
setting oats.

Mr. A. R. Farrell, solr., for O'Shea.
Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr., for Donnelly.
Mr. Farrell opening the case said that
his client O'Shea had some oats to sell
in September 1931, and Donnelly met
him and told him to keep that oats for
him and he would go out for it on
Saturday. He did not go out on the
Saturday and when he went O'Shea
was not there, so he told O'Shea's
mother that he would pay him on
Saturday, but he kept putting it off
until they were obliged to sue for it.

The cross civil bill arose out of this.
Donnelly had purchased a horse
which was lame, and he put the horse
to graze on O'Shea's acre, for which
Donnelly agreed to plough portion of
the place later.

Thos. O'Shea, deposed he was a lab-
ourer and lived at Two-Mile-Bridge in
a cottage with an acre attached. In
September 1931 he had some oats to
sell and Donnelly asked me to keep
the oats for him and they agreed at
£1. Donnelly called and took the oats
a fortnight later, witness was not there
but he told my mother he would pay
me the following Saturday. Witness
met him afterwards and he told me he
would be working at boats and would
pay me, but he never paid. He also
told me he had a cart to sell and if I
knew anyone who would buy it, he
would pay me. Donnelly had a horse
which was lame and he came to me
and said if I left the horse in the gar-
den for a month he would plough it
later on. He ploughed it afterwards on
three afternoons. He never mentioned
that I owed him anything. The first I
heard of this £1 was when Donnelly
had got a letter from Mr. Farrell. For
ploughing about the same portion of
the garden in 1930, witness paid Don-
nelly 5/-.

By Mr. Ryan—Donnelly worked for
me before this and I paid him. He did
not work three half days in 1931. He
set the oats as well as ploughing. He
grazed the horse about a month on the
acre. He never asked witness or his
mother for any money, but anytime I
met him he came offering the money
when he would have it. Donnelly did
not work for him this year. Witness
asked him but he kept saying he would
do it next week until it was getting
late and witness had to get another
man.

Mrs. O'Shea said she remembered
Donnelly coming for the oats in Sept.,
1931. She asked him what price they
had agreed on and he said £1. Don-
nelly made no mention of her son ow-
ing him anything. The defendant had
a horse grazing on the acre for about
a month and he was to plough the bit
of ground in return. They never
heard a word about this claim until
they looked for the £1 for the oats.

By Mr. Ryan—Donnelly did about
3 hours work in the garden. When he
came out for the oats he told her they
had agreed at £1 and she said it was
very cheap. They did not owe Don-
nelly a halfpenny. He did not refuse
to work this year, but he was putting
them off until it was getting late and
she then got a pair of horses from Mr.
Flynn, Colnagour, and the man that
followed the horses was in Court. They
gave Donnelly every chance to pay but
he kept putting them off with various
excuses.

Thos. Donnelly, deposed he was a
carter. He had heard what O'Shea said
about the grazing, but it was O'Shea
offered him the grazing as the donkey
would not eat the high grass. He
thought the horse would be in there
about seven nights altogether. He
worked three half days there plough-
ing and he generally got 12/- a day, a
lot of his time was lost looking for a
plough and harrow. When the work
was done the mother told me to meet
Tommy and he would pay me, but I
was not paid since. It was he offered
me the oats for £1. I asked him twice
about payment and he said he would
pay me some day. Witness took it that
the oats was given for the work done.

By Mr. Farrell—He got 5/- for the
first years work in 1930, but he plough-
ed over a quarter acre extra in 1931.
Mr. Farrell—Isn't it very curious
that you made your claim work out at
exactly £1 the price of the oats.

Witness—I should have claimed for
24/- Mrs. O'Shea asked him when he
went for the oats what he paid for it.
She came for the money about a
month after, but witness did not tell
her that she owed him anything. O'Shea
offered me the grazing as the donkey
would not eat the strong grass. He
bandaged the horse's a few times
while he was at O'Shea's.

The Justice said in the case O'Shea
v. Donnelly he would give a decree for
£1 and would dismiss the cross case.

HOSIERY**At Popular Prices.**

Children's Wool Gloves, all
sizes, 1/- per pair.

Woman's Black Worsted.

Ribbed, heavy quality, 1/3
per pair.

Cotton Hose, black and
colours, 1/- and 1/3.

Art Silk Hose in Gunmetal and
Mushroom, 1/9 per pair.

W. & G. HADDEN, Ltd.
Dungarvan.

T.D.'s WIFE TO GIVE AWAY
£15,000.

**SWEETSTAKE PRIZE FOR
FARMERS' LEAGUE.**

The £15,000 prize in the Irish Sweep-
stake on the Cesarewitch won by Mrs.
MacDermott, the wife of Mr. Frank
MacDermott, T.D., is to be given to
the Farmers' and Ratepayers' League.
Mr. MacDermott, who is President
of the League, announced this at a
meeting.

He expressed regret that the League's
financial position had not permitted
a more intensive organisation, and
added: "That is a matter which I
hope to be able to arrange for in the
immediate future as a result of cer-
tain recent fortunate circumstances."

Since Mr. MacDermott's election to
the Dail he has invested the salary
which he receives as member in
"Sweep" tickets, the proceeds to be
handed to Roscommon County Coun-
cil to be distributed for the benefit of
the people of the county.

He bought 300 tickets in the name
of the county council in the Cesare-
witch "Sweep." None won a prize,
but a ticket held by his wife drew
Chelmarsh and won £15,000.

WILLIAM POWER,

St. Mary St., Dungarvan.

THE HOUSE FOR BEST VALUE.

Boots from our

Irish Factories!

AT LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.

**I INVITE YOU TO CALL AND
SEE MY HUGE STOCK.**

**THIS IS THE TIME TO SECURE
YOUR MONEY'S WORTH.**

**AVOID DUTY AND ENCOURAGE
IRISH LABOUR!**

Splendid Value in**Gent's Irish-made
Overcoats.**

—30—

Gent's D.B. Overcoats, splendid cut and finish, in
black and navy, 25/11.

Gent's Dark Grey Overcoats, waisted and well-finished,
lined throughout, 27/11.

Gent's Irish Frieze Overcoats, splendid value, tweed-
lined, 38/6.

Gent's Waterproof Coats, guaranteed Irish manufac-
ture, D.B. and belt make, 13/9.

Gent's Heavy Waterproof Coats, fleece-lined, D.B. and
belt around, 22/6.

Gent's Dark Fawn Irish-manufactured Waterproo f
Coats, double texture, D.B. and belt around, 45/-.

**MULCAHY'S,
DUNGARVAN.****Agricultural Conditions**

1st OCTOBER, 1932.

Weather and Work.—The weather
during the month of September was of
a variable character. In some parts of
the country the first ten days were
wet and hazy and the greater part of
the remainder of the month fine and
warm. In other parts the opening
period was dry and warm, and later
colder conditions ensued with heavy
night frosts. Farmers were engaged
during the month in completing the
bringing in of cereal crops and in
threshing. The preparation of the land
for winter catch crops and the sowing
of these crops also engaged attention,
and in some cases ploughing of land
for the sowing of wheat was begun.
Late in the month the digging of the
potato crop had been undertaken in
many districts. Seasonal farm opera-
tions were everywhere well advanced
at the close of the month.

**State of Pastures and Condition of
Live Stock.**—Reports from the great
majority of districts show that pas-
tures, although more heavily stocked
than usual, were carrying a good
covering of grass of good quality at the
close of the month, and provided that
weather conditions continued favour-
able promised to afford adequate keep
for live stock during the Autumn. Live
stock were reported to be in a thriving
condition and no serious outbreaks of
disease were notified from any district.

Hay.—First and second crop hay
yielded slightly less than the average,
but as it was saved under excellent
conditions the quality is generally very
good. Meadow hay bulked well and
yielded slightly above average. Con-
sequently, all haggards are stocked
with ample supplies of good quality
hay. Little hay was marketed during
the month, and the demand was poor.
First crop realised from 40s. to 60s.
per ton according to district. In
County Dublin best first crop hay
made from 60s. to 70s. per ton; second
crop, 50s. to 60s. per ton; and meadow
hay, 40s. to 50s. per ton.

Cereals.—The harvesting of cereal
crops was finished in nearly every
case by the middle of September, and
threshing began in many districts im-
mediately afterwards. It was generally
reported that the wheat crop was satis-
factory in yield and above the average
in quality. The oat crop promises,
from such threshings as have taken
place, to be one of the most satisfactory
in yield and quality obtained in
recent years. The yield of barley was
also rather above the average, and the
proportion of grain of good malting
quality was relatively large.

The marketing of cereal crops had
not opened to any extent at the close
of the month, as farmers were not dis-
posed to offer grain until prices be-
came more settled.

Flax.—The flax crop was all harvest-
ed and in stacks or sheds at the end of
the month. It bulked fairly well, and
the quality generally was good. Al-
though no scutchings had been carried
out, it was anticipated that the crop
would give a fair yield of fibre. De-
mand for flax during the month was
negligible and prices nominal.

Potatoes.—Reports from all parts of
Saorstad indicate that the potato crop
will be one of the largest obtained in
recent years. Where digging has taken
place the yield is well above the aver-
age, and the quality excellent, with
comparatively few tubers showing
signs of disease. Only sales for local
consumption took place during the
month at prices around 2s. to 3s. per
cwt.

Mangels, Turnips and Sugar Beet.—
Mangels made considerable headway
during the month, and looked well
even in districts in which a few
months ago the crop did not appear
promising. Turnips also made good
growth. On the whole the condition of
both crops at the end of the month
promised a yield well up to average.

Sugar Beet made satisfactory pro-
gress and average yields were expect-
ed.

Cattle.—The cattle fairs held during
the month of September were of small
dimensions generally, with compara-
tively few buyers in attendance. Con-
ditions were practically unchanged as
compared with those of the previous
month. There was a limited demand
for good well-conditioned stores, but
other sorts were difficult to cash and
many lots remained unsold. Fat
cattle were bought principally for
home consumption. Choice springing
cows and freshly calved cows were in
fair demand at the prices ruling.

The following may be regarded as
representing the average prices for the
various descriptions of stock at provin-
cial fairs during the month:

Calves under 1 month £1 10s. to £2
40s.; Calves 1 to 9 months £3 5s. to £4
10s.; First class Stores, 9 to 15 months
£5 to £9 7s.; First class Stores, 15
months to 2 years £8 10s. to £12.; First
class Stores, 2 years to 3 years £11 to
£14; First class Stores, 3 years and
over around £13 10s. to £15 15s.; Fat
Bullocks and Heifers £11 10s. to £17;
Best Fat Cows £9 to £13 5s.; Choice
Springing Cows and Heifers £13 to
£20; Freshly calved Cows £12 to £17.

Sheep.—The general health and con-
dition of flocks continued satisfactory
during the month. No report of losses
from liver fluke or other disease were
notified from any district. Fairly large
numbers of sheep and lambs were on
offer at most centres during the month
but demand was very slow and drag-
ging and prices showed no improve-
ment over those obtaining in August,
namely: fat sheep from 25s. to 40s.
each, and lambs from 16s. to 28s. each,
according to district and quality. The
prices for wool hardened slightly dur-
ing the month, but still continued com-
paratively low.

Pigs.—The number of pigs on offer
at fairs and markets held during Sep-
tember was about the same as during
August. Prices fluctuated during the
month, revealing a downward trend at
the beginning of the month which was
checked to some extent by the bounty
scheme. At the end of the month top
quotations for bacon pigs



Arrived Direct From California A Consignment of New Season's Extra Fancy Dried Apricots.

A Perfect Fruit for Jam Making and Stewing.

1/- per lb 7lb for 6/6. 3½lb. for 3/3.

See our Windows for
Merry's Recipe.

ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD.
DUNGARVAN AND WATERFORD.

TO THE PUBLIC!!

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

PATRICK BURKE MOTOR AGENT AND UNDERTAKER, GIVES
NOTICE TO HIS NUMEROUS FRIENDS AND THE PUBLIC IN
GENERAL THAT HE HAS NOW ADDED

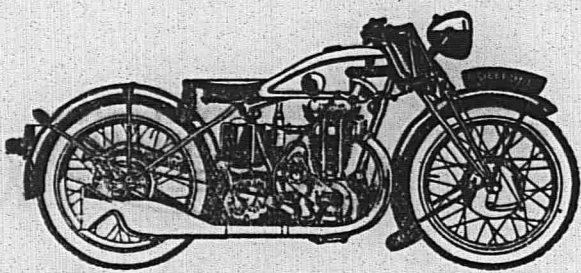
A Coffin Making Department

TO HIS BUSINESS.

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE
AND AT THE RIGHT PRICE.
SPECIAL TERMS FOR SUPPLYING HEARSE, MOURNING COACHES,
COFFINS ETC.
EFFICIENCY AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

BURKE'S GARAGE,

EMMET STREET, DUNGARVAN.



CO. WATERFORD
LARGEST
CYCLE STORES.

WHAT'S IN A NAME? IN OTHER WORDS, THE NAME

FITZGERALD

IS AN UNBROKEN EXPERIENCE OF OVER 6 YEARS, ALLIED TO A
LEADERSHIP IN BOTH SERVICE AND QUALITY—a sufficiently strong
recommendation and a guarantee of "second-to-none" products. In your own
interests, therefore, buy from the House you know—our reputation is your safeguard.
It pays to support "FITZGERALD," the man with the "Largest Stocks," the
"Best Service" and the "Lowest Prices." We only stock Bikes which have been
made with skill, sold with pride, bought with confidence and ridden with satisfaction.

Triumph
Humber
Enfield
James
Swift
Ixon
I.C.C.
Popular
Roadster



Rover
Centaur
Sunbeam
All-weather
De Luxe
Tourist
Three-Speed
Imperial
Lightweight
with front and
rear expanding
Hub Brakes.

Over 400 Bikes in Stock.

Cash Prices from £3 10s. to £10 17s. 6 .. or 5s. deposit
and 8s. 6d. monthly.
Old Cycles taken in Part Payment.

NO TAXES—NO WORRIES—NO DELAYS. WE ARE STILL SELLING
AT THE OLD PRICES AND GIVING IMMEDIATE DELIVERY TO
EASY PAYMENT CUSTOMERS AS USUAL.

ANOTHER BIG REDUCTION IN CYCLE ACCESSORIES.

Guaranteed Tyres from 2/- to 9/- each. Guaranteed Tubes from 10d.,
to 2/9 each. Front Wheel complete 4/-. Rear Wheel complete, 4/6.
Dunlop Front Wheel complete, 4/6. Dunlop Rear Wheel, complete 5/-.
Dunlop Chromium-plated Front Wheel complete with extra heavy spokes
and Brampton hub, 6/-. Dunlop Chromium-plated Rear Wheel, complete
with extra heavy spokes and Brampton hub, 6/9. Free Wheel 1/6.
Phillips Free Wheel 1/10. Hercules Free Wheel 2/3. Perry, Brampton,
and Coventry Free Wheels, 2/6 each. Chain 1/6. Union Chain 1/10. Coventry
Chain 2/3. Perry Chain 2/6. Renold Chain 2/9 Ladies Pedals from 1/6
to 2/- per pair. Gents Pedals 4½ inch from 2/- to 2/6 per pair. Extra heavy
Axle Carrier 1/4. Mudguards from 9d., to 2/- pair. Phillips Front Brake
complete 1/8. Phillips Rear Brake complete 2/6. Handle-grips 4d. pair.
Blumel Handle-grips 6d. pair. Rubber Handle-grips extra long 1/- pair.
Dunlop Blumel and Dover Pumps from 1/- to 2/- each. Repair Outfits
3d. Long Outfits 5d. Saddle Covers 1/-. Elastic Saddle Cover 1/4. Water-
proof Saddle Cover 1/10. Handle Bars complete with brakes from 3/- to 5/-.
Saddles from 3/6 to 12/- B90.

WE ALSO STOCK ACCESSORIES FOR RUDGE AND RALEIGH
CYCLES. POST PAID ON ORDERS FROM 2/6.
CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THE ABOVE-NAMED CYCLES CANNOT
BE SOLD BY ANY OTHER DEALER IN THIS TOWN. I AM THE
ONLY AGENT FOR THESE HIGHGRADES.

FITZGERALD FOR BIKES.
DUNGARVAN

Examining Sick Animals.

Any peculiarities an animal may show in its behaviour, e.g., staggering, defective vision, walking in circles, pushing objects with its head, abnormal viciousness, etc., all have a definite significance when attempting to diagnose the cause of sickness or disease.

The condition of the skin of an animal gives a very good indication of its general state of health. In healthy horses and cattle the hairy coat is usually glossy, fine and short, and lies smoothly over the whole body, whereas in illness the coat is very often rough and lustreless and inclined to be bristling. One must always pay particular attention to the presence or absence of any swellings in or under the skin. The situation of any swelling should be noted and by feeling with the fingers determine whether it is hard or soft, cold or warm, puts on pressure or seems to contain fluid or gas.

THE PULSE.

The ordinary layman will not be able to derive much information from an examination of the pulse of an animal, but he can estimate its frequency rhythm (regular or irregular) and the force with which it beats. It is surprising how few farmers know where to take the pulses of the different domestic animals, and a few instructions on this point may not be out of place. In equines and bovines the most convenient situation for taking the pulse is on the inside of one of the branches of the jawbone at its lower border. A large artery runs along the inner aspect of the jawbone, and in front of the fleshy part of the cheek it curves over the lower border, outwards and upwards to disappear among the facial muscles in the anterior part of the head. The middle finger should be applied so as to press the artery gently against the inner surface of the bone at the point where it begins to deviate outwards. On no account should the ball of the thumb be used, lest the pulsation of the artery in it confuse the examiner.

In the sheep, dog and cat the pulse is taken from the femoral artery, situated on the inner aspect of the thigh, a few inches above the stifle joint. If one rolls the finger backwards and forwards in this area the artery can always be felt as a thin firm cord running down the leg.

There is a great variation in the normal frequency of the pulse in animals of the same kind as well as in animals of different species. Large animals usually have a slower pulse than small ones; young animals have a quicker pulse than adults; females, usually more frequent than males. The pulse is slower in the morning than in the evening, and in summer it is faster than in winter.

When taking the pulse of any animal it should not be excited in any way, as nervousness of any kind markedly increases the rate. Taking the above physiological variations into consideration, the following table gives the average pulse frequency per minute in the more common of our domestic animals:

Horses (adults)	28—40
Foals (from birth to one year) ..	50—100
Bovines	40—80
Sheep and Goats	70—90
Dogs	60—120

A very fast pulse is common in disease, and it generally gives an index of the heart's strength. In the horse and ox a frequency of 100, and in the dog one of 120-150 indicates severe illness.

One can say without any fear of contradiction that from a diagnostic point of view a thermometer is the stock farmer's best friend, but how many owners keep one handy for use in time of need? The mere fact that an animal is running a temperature denotes that there is something radically wrong. The presence or absence of temperature also assists in differentiating between various diseases, and enables a diagnostician to give a tentative forecast as to the probable course of the disease.

In our domestic animals the temperature is most easily taken per rectum. The thermometer, after being well shaken down to below the 95 degrees F. mark, is inserted full length into the rectum, and must be kept there for two or three minutes. Sometimes the patient contracts the anus, thus rendering insertion difficult. But the use of saliva or a little oil together with gentle pressure will facilitate the operation.

As in the case of the pulse rate, physiological variations also occur in the temperatures of animals. After exercise, it is often raised, and it is highest at 5 p.m. and lowest in the mornings. Young animals generally show higher normal temperatures than adults, and healthy, pregnant cows may register as much as two to three degrees F. above normal in some cases.

Appended are the normal temperatures of different animals:

Horse	99.5—101.3 degrees F.
Bovine	100.4—103.1 ..
Sheep & Goat	102.2—104.9 ..
Pig	100.4—104.9 ..
Dog	99.5—102.2 ..

Very low temperatures usually denote collapse, but one should be careful not to take a temperature immediately after the animal has passed dung as the opening of the rectum during the process is apt to temporarily lower the rectal temperature and thus give an inaccurate result.

A detailed examination of the organs of respiration would be beyond the powers of the unprofessional man, but there are certain major points in this connection which are of general importance—especially the rate and character of the respiratory movements. In all cases the animal should not be excited and should be at rest before attempting any examination. The following table gives the normal average number of respirations per minute observed in adult animals:

Horse	8—16
Bovine	10—30
Sheep & Goat	12—20
Pigs	10—20
Dogs	10—30

Apart from the frequency of respirations notice whether inspiratory and expiratory movement are of the same length and whether the breathing is deep or shallow. Any sounds produced during respiration are of importance; their nature must be noted and if a cough is present describe whether it is dry or moist. The breath in health is odourless and is emitted from the nostrils in two currents of equal size. Any bad odour denotes putrefaction in some portion of the air passages. If any discharge from the nose is present describe its character—whether slight or copious, watery viscous or purulent. Also if it is from one or both nostrils and especially in horses, whether it is more copious when the head is lowered. Always examine the mucous membrane of the nose, too, and look for any diffuse reddening, purplish spots, wounds or ulcers.

Laboratory methods are essential for a detailed examination of the urinary system, but a matter on importance is the manner and frequency with which the urine is voided and its colour. Horses, cows and ewes adopt characteristic attitudes during urination, whereas the act in male cattle seems to be almost a passive one. In these animals the stream is normally continuous, but in dogs and pigs it is usually of an interrupted, jerky nature. Abnormalities are when the animal strains or evinces pain while passing water, when the attempts are very frequent and only a small volume is passed at each effort or when there is complete retention.

The normal colour of urine is yellow, but it may vary in intensity according to the quantity voided. When small in amount it is usually dark yellow, but as the quantity increases the colour tends to become paler. In the horse the urine is normally turbid, slightly viscous and generally froths on the ground after passing, whereas in other animals it is clear and watery, although it generally becomes slightly turbid on standing.

Different species of animals, on account of anatomical and physiological differences naturally vary lightly in their symptom complexes, but for general purposes a knowledge of the normal appearance and functions of the various systems is necessary in diagnosing diseases, as these are the basis on which abnormalities are judged.—"VETERINARIAN" in the "Farmers' Weekly," South Africa.

MR. MACDERMOTT ON THE ECONOMIC DISPUTE.

"There is a lot of unreality and humbug about this economic war," said Mr. F. MacDermott, T.D., at a National Farmers' and Ratepayers' League meeting in Longford. "The Irish Government and Irish citizens," he said, "hold a lot of English securities, and our Government are even giving preference to British imports over others. Is it not misleading to suggest that patriotism demands that every Irishman should rally to the Government's support because they are engaged in this war?"

This so-called economic war was in practice simply the destruction of the markets by which they lived. They had had, he said, a market that was able to absorb their agricultural products—a market that any other country would have rejoiced to have beside it.

The Government were reporting that the loss of that market was a matter of comparative indifference provided they retained the moneys they had been paying away. Was that argument sound?

President de Valera had destroyed his chances of a reasonable settlement by the way in which he had handled the present financial dispute.

He should have started sooner in getting down to business with the British, and when he did get down to business—if one could call it that—he should have got down on different lines.

Were it not that the Fianna Fail Party were more interested in damaging Cumann na nGaedheal than anything else they would have seen it was absolutely fatal to bind up their claim for financial revision with the proposition that the Cosgrave Government and the British Government between them put over a gigantic swindle on the Irish people. He thought it was unpatriotic to be suggesting all sorts of accusations against eminent fellow-Irishmen.

Referring to Partition, Mr. MacDermott said he thought one of the causes of Cumann na nGaedheal's decline was the fact that they were inclined to avert their eyes from the existence of the Border. He would not be in Irish politics at all if he had no hope of Partition ever coming to an end.

There were only two things one should hate in this country: poverty and the partition of Ireland.

The thing that interested him most in the whole Irish political scene was the question of abolishing the Border and having a united Ireland once more. It could never be any use to them to recover Northern Ireland by force; the only way was by the goodwill of Northern Ireland. He was convinced that if they in the Saorstát set out to create a calm, serene frame of mind among themselves and towards those who disagreed with them, before many years had passed they should not find much difficulty in turning all Ireland into a nation once again.

Mr. P. Doris, C. C., presided.

HILL'S BREAD KEEPS FRESH
THE LONGEST.

The "Gascoigne Milker."

There are 29 Milking Plants in County Waterford. 23 of these are the "Gascoigne."

Could any argument be stronger but that the GASCOIGNE is the Machine which has the confidence of the County Waterford Dairy Farmer?

GASCOIGNE USERS:

Mount Melleray Abbey, Cappoquin.
E. Casey, Esq., Tallacolemore, Dungarvan.
W. J. Spratt, Esq., Knockaun House, Grange.
W. Mansfield, Esq., Glenwilliam, Grange.
D. Heskin, Esq., C. Co., Aglish, Glencairn.
John Dahill, Esq., Coolowen, Tallow.
Joseph Tanner, Esq., Sheanmore, Ballyduff.
Richard Tanner, Esq., Sun Lodge, Conna, Tallow.
C. H. Stork, Esq., Parkwood House, Passage East.
Nicholas Fitzgerald, Esq., Co. Co., Ballinasilla, Bonmahon.
Thomas Flynn, Esq., Coolnagour, Dungarvan. (2 Plants).
Nicholas Beresford, Esq., Coolnagour, Dungarvan.
A. Buttmer, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh.
Roger McGrath, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh.
Michael Nugent, Esq., Windgap, Dungarvan.
Michael Nugent, Esq., Ballycurreen, Ring, Dungarvan.
J. J. Lynch, Esq., Ballyduff, Dungarvan.
M. O'Halloran, Esq., Laurentum House, Clashmore.
M. Ronayne, Esq., Coolcormac, Dungarvan.

Irish Representative—J. McEVROY, KILWORTH.

GASCOIGNE, LTD., READING.

PHONE No. 7.

O'CONNELL STREET CYCLE SERVICE DEPOT.

P. BROWNE,
SOLE AGENT.

For Hercules the world's famous bicycle, guaranteed for 50 years. Cash Price £4 9s. 0d., or at 2/6 per week. Fitted with Dunlop roadster covers and tubes, Dunlop rims, Chromium plating, Brooks Saddle, Waterproof Oil retaining hubs, with ½ inch balls, and ½ inch spindles and chrome steel cones; Hercules freewheel with two full rows of steel balls; Hercules double lever brakes and handlebars, Chromium Plating.

Over 400 of all leading makes of Cycles stocked, New Hudson, Rudge, Whitworth, Coventry Three Spire, Osmonds made by the Ganes Co. Armstrong, Wearwell, Swift, Regal. I can also supply you with a cheap machine for £3 7s. 6d., fitted with all the best of British material, fully guaranteed. Deferred payments 5/- per month 24 per cent. off for cash. Old bicycles taken in part payment for new Machines.

All Tyres reduced in price—Dunlop tyres from 3/6 to 10/6; tubes from 1/6 to 3/6; John Bull Tyres 3/6 to 10/6 Foreign Tyres 1/9 to 5/-; Tubes 9d. to 1/6; Dunlop wheels 10/6 per pair; Foreign wheels 8/6 per pair; Freewheels from 1/3 to 3/3; Chains 1/3 to 3/3; mudguards 10d., to 2/6 per pair; Pedals from 1/8 to 2/6; Brakes 2/- to 3/- per pair; Chain wheels and Cranks 2/6 to 3/6; handle bars 4/6 to 6/6; Saddles from 2/6 to £1; Saddle covers from 9d. to 2/3. Catalogues and Easy Payments Forms on request.

New Hudson Motor Cycles on the premises. All sizes of Motor Cycle Covers and Tubes stocked. A large stock of Prams and Folding Cars to suit all. Easy Payment terms also arranged. Gramophones and Records stocked and repaired. All repairs carried out by experienced mechanics, and guaranteed. Come and inspect my Stock then you will be convinced that my Prices cannot be beaten.

I also stock a large selection of Fishing Tackle, including—Rods, Reels, Lines, Gut Casting Lines, Flies, Stewart Tackle, Bait Hooks, from Hardy Bros., the leading Angling authorities in the world.

Have your Clothes cleaned at Home and
Save your own cost!

NOTICE.

CLEANING AND PRESSING.

MARTIN J. WALSH

38 Main St., Dungarvan,

Wishes to announce to his Customers that until further notice he has reduced his prices to the following:—

Suits cleaned and pressed, 3/- Gents' Overcoats cleaned and pressed, 2/6
Suits pressed, 1/6 Ladies' Costumes cleaned and pressed, 2/6
Ladies' Coats cleaned and pressed, 2/6.

Look out for next season and have your Flannels cleaned like new.

All repairs neatly executed. Orders carried out within two days.

Satisfaction Guaranteed. Terms—Strictly Cash.

Our Stocks for the Winter Season have now been Delivered.

Exceptional Value in all Departments.

Special lines in Men's Fancy Pullovers from 3s 6d
Irish-made Pullovers in newest shades and designs from 5s 11d
Men's Socks, all wool, extra special value, 1s per pair
Men's heavy all-wool Socks, large size, 1s 6d per pair
Special Knit Socks, 2s per pair
Hand-knit Socks in all Shades and made to order
Underwear by all the leading Irish manufacturers at all prices
Special clearing line in Men's Vests and Pants, 1s 9d each.
Extra heavy all-wool Vests and Pants, 4s 6d each
Also in stock a few numbers in Wolsey Underwear clearing at pre-tariff prices
Also a lovely range of Ladies' Jumpers and Cardigans from 3s 6d
Special line in Wool Tweeds, 36 ins., in the newest shades, wine, brick, green, also navy and black, at 1s 11d per yard
Wool Crepes in Jydo, green, navy and black, 34 ins., 3s 6d per yard
A large stock of Men's Overcoats in the newest styles and shades, also black and navy D.B. from 25s.
Men's heavy Tweed Trousers from 4s 6d
A splendid range of Boys' and Youths Suits, all Irish-made

D. FRAHER, Square, DUNGARVAN.

**Dungarvan and District
Nursing Association.****LIST OF SUBSCRIBERS.****DUNGARVAN.**

The following subscriptions are gratefully acknowledged—
Very Rev T. O'Brien, P.P. ... £1 0 0
Rev. L. Egan, C.C. ... 1 0 0
Rev. M. F. Hearne, C.C. ... 1 0 0
Rev. P. F. McGrath, C.C. ... 1 0 0
Mercy Convent ... 1 0 0
Presentation Convent ... 1 0 0
Augustinian Fathers ... 1 0 0
Mr. Dick Power ... 1 0 0
P. Dunne, Shandon Dairy ... 1 0 0
Mr. McLaughlin Prov. Bank ... 1 0 0
Mr. O'Neill, M. & L. Bank ... 1 0 0
Mr. Ashe, Bank of Ireland ... 1 0 0
Mr. Bowen, B.E., Co. S. ... 1 0 0
Mr. Lawlor, Hotel ... 1 0 0
Miss Dunne, Hotel ... 1 0 0
Mr. J. A. Lynch ... 1 0 0
Mr. Miller ... 1 0 0
Mr. J. J. Crotty ... 1 0 0
Mr. B. Mulcahy ... 1 0 0
Dr. Casey ... 1 0 0
Mr. M. Clancy ... 1 0 0
R. A. Merry & Co. ... 1 0 0
A. Moloney & Sons ... 1 0 0
Mr. D. Ryan ... 1 0 0
Mr. B. G. Ussher, Cappagh ... 1 0 0
Mr. Flynn, South Terrace ... 1 0 0

10/6—Mrs. Hackett, Beeches.
10/- each—Mrs. Curran, Hotel, Mr. Williams, Shandon, E. A. Ryan, solr.; Mrs. Hardwicke, Mrs. Dee, Church St., Mr. Bowen, do.; Mrs. Watson, do.; Dr. Moloney, Mrs. Speers, Western Terrace; R. P. Byrne, V.S.; Jas. Hayes, J. B. Cooke, Miss B. Casey, Mrs. Casey, Main St., Miss Cummin, Mrs. Cummin, Mr. P. F. Ryan, W. & G. Hadden, Ltd.; J. F. Moloney, Mrs. M. Walsh, Mr. M. J. Walsh, J. Dunne, Main St., Mrs. W. Foley, do.; C. Lawn, Mrs. Hurley, T. Flynn, Coolnagour; Rev. Mother, Carriglea; John Butler, Mr. Good, J. J. Cummins, Mrs. Thos. Power, J. H. O'Sullivan, Mrs. Gough Dwyer, Geo. F. Cummins, Rev. Bro. Gibson.

7/- each—Mrs. Beresford, Coolnagour, Mrs. Phelan, Main Street.
5/- each—Mr. Farrell, solr.; Mrs. M. A. Phelan, P. J. Hallahan, M.P.S.I.; J. Daly, Square; Misses Murphy, Main St., J. P. Foley, do.; Morrissey Bros., M. Flynn, Square; Mrs. O'Flynn, do.; Mrs. Greene, D. Conney, Miss L. Mander, M. J. Clery, Mr. Nicholson, Mrs. P. Casey, Miss Meade, Misses Sheehan, Square; D. Dempsey, Thos. Foley, Mrs. Langan, Abbeyside M. Cummins, Square; Mr. Curran, do.; Mr. O'Brien, National Bank; Mr. Faughnan, Mrs. E. Crotty, Main Street; W. Power, Square; Mrs. Healy, do.; Mr. Dawson, Mrs. O'Neill, Western Tce.; Miss Hayes, Mrs. O'Dwyer, do.; Mrs. O'Hara, M. J. Keane, Mrs. W. O'Meara, Mr. Mongey, M.P.S.I.; Mrs. Moloney, Bridge St., Supt. O'Shea, Mr. McConissey, M. Fraher, J. Christopher, Main St.; D. J. Brennan, Joe Hackett, Mr. Martin, Prov. Bank; J. Daly, Shandon, Miss Anthony, Park Tce.; M. Dunphy, Abbeyview; Miss Casey, Park Tce.; W. O'Donnell, U.D.C.; Mrs. Condon, St. Garvan's Tce.; Mrs. Hennessy, Killosera; Mrs. Beresford, Kilmurry; Mrs. Lynch, Main St., Mr. T. Draper; J. Power, Ballincough; Miss Wall, O'Connell St., J. Barron, do.; Mrs. Egan, do.; Mrs. Roche, do.; Mrs. Culineane, do.; Mrs. Enderson, John Lynch, P. A. Walsh, E. Power.

4/- each—Mrs. Curran, Abbeyview; Mrs. Claxton, O'Connell St., David Murphy.

3/- each—Mrs. Curran, Buttery; Mrs. Gibbons, Church St., Mr. Nolan, Main St., 2/6 each—M. Power, Mary Street, Mr. Quayle, P. Burke, Miss Barry, Mr. Cogan, Mr. Bulfin, Miss Wall, Miss Dempsey, Mrs. O'Grady, Mr. Johnson, Mr. Evans, Mrs. Kirby, Miss Daly, Emmett St., Mrs. Whelan, do.; Mr. Donaldson, Mr. Foley, Friary St., W. Wolfson, T. O'Mahony, M. A. Foley, Co. Offices; W. Fitzgerald, do.; Miss Keating, do.; T. Casey, do.; T. B. Boyle, Mr. Hurley, Mrs. Walsh, Quay, Mrs. Hill, Miss Cunningham, Mr. Power, Abbeyview; Miss Scanlan, Mrs. Stack, Miss Power, Mrs. McCarthy, Ballyduff; Miss Whelan, do.; J. Condon, O'Connell St., Mrs. Walsh, Ballyduff; Mrs. Lynch, do.; P. Flynn, Pike, P. B. Sheridan, Mrs. E. Killy, Mr. Ryan, Buttery; E. Keohan, Miss Flynn, Park Tce.; Mrs. Power, Main St., Mr. Fitzgerald, Sgt. Clancy; Mr. McGarry, Mrs. Ducey, Mrs. O'Leary, M. Cronin, C. Murphy, Miss Kelly, M. Bennett, Mrs. Morrissey, Square; J. Delaney, do.; Mrs. Brennock, Mr. McDonald, J. Foley, Square; P. F. Crotty, John McGrath, Miss Boyle, P. Quinn, Mrs. J. J. Morrissey, M. Fennell, Mrs. F. O'Brien, Miss H. Power, Garage; J. J. Quayle, Sgt. O'Neill, Mrs. Ronayne, Mrs. J. Killy, Mr. R. Tobin, Mr. Bransfield, E. Power, T. Butler, L. Veale.

2/- each—Mrs. O'Sullivan, O'Connell St., Mrs. Tobin, Miss Sandford, Mrs. P. O'Gorman, Mrs. Gough, Mr. McGrath, Miss English, Mrs. Curran, John Tobin, Mr. McGrath, Mary St., Mrs. Flynn, Mrs. Fitzgerald, B. Dee, Mr. Shine, J. Walsh, Friary Street, Mr. Donovan, Mrs. W. Cullinane, Mr. Dwyer, D. Crotty, Miss M. J. O'Meara, Mrs. Fleming, Miss McCarthy, Mr. Jordan, Mrs. Harris, Miss Gough, Mrs. T. O'Mahony, Mrs. Weeks, Mrs. Quarry, Mrs. Harrington, Mr. Murphy, Mrs. Buchanna, Mrs. P. Creed, Mr. M. Connors, Mrs. Delaney, Mrs. Hurley, Mrs. Sandford, Mr. P. Ormond, Mrs. Halpin, Miss Anthony, Miss Spratt, Mrs. Morrissey, Park Tce.; Mrs. Morrissey, Abbeyview; Mr. D. Crotty, Mr. W. Cahill, J. J. Daniels, Mr. McAdoo, Mr. M. P. Neligan, Mr. M. Sweeney, Mr. J. Sinnott.

1/6 each—Mr. Wyse, Wm. Walsh.
1/- each—Liam Hayes, Wm. Moore, Miss Wall, Mrs. Coyne, J. Tobin, J. Bluet, Mrs. Ahearne, W. O'Sullivan, Mrs. Sandford, Mrs. Meaney, Mrs. Dwyer, Mrs. Killy, Miss Devereux,

Jas. Foley, Mrs. Hanley, Mrs. Cooney, M. Whelan, Mrs. O'Brien, Mrs. McGrath, Mrs. Mooney, Mrs. Tobin, Mrs. Corcoran, Mrs. Whelan, Mr. Walsh, Mrs. Butler, Mrs. Egan, Mrs. Curran, Mrs. Hickey, Mrs. Glanville, Mrs. O'Callaghan, Mrs. Behir, Mrs. McGrath, Miss Stack, Mrs. J. Whelan, Mrs. Stack, Miss Connors, Mrs. McCarthy, Mrs. Atridge, Mrs. Coward, Mrs. Roderick, Mrs. McCarthy, Miss O'Keefe, Mrs. Ahearne, Mrs. McCarthy, Mrs. McGrath, Mrs. Dalton, Mrs. Quinlan, Mrs. Halley, Mrs. T. Barry, Miss Dee, Mrs. O'Sullivan, Mrs. Ducey, Mrs. O'Neill, Mrs. Flynn, Miss Curran, Mrs. Rea, Miss Moore, Mrs. Power, Mr. Dalton, Mrs. Killy, Mrs. Slattery, Mrs. Crotty, Miss Hillard, Miss M. Crotty, Mrs. N. Connors, Mrs. Murphy, Mrs. Burke, Mrs. Dwyer, Miss O'Donnell, Mrs. Lyndon, Mrs. Dennehy, Mrs. X. Smaller amounts—£1 3s. 7d.

ABBEYSIDE.
Miss Nugent Humble ... £3 0 0
Mrs. J. V. Killy ... 1 0 0
Very Rev M. C. Crotty, P.P. ... 1 0 0
Mr. M. McCarthy ... 1 0 0
Dr. D. T. McCarthy ... 1 0 0
Rev. J. Going ... 1 0 0
Mrs. Morrissey, Ballycoe, ... 1 0 0
Mrs. J. Williams ... 1 0 0
Rev. M. Power, C.C. ... 1 0 0
Miss C. Power ... 15 0
Mrs. Moloney, Burgery, ... 10 0
T. C. Williams, Esq., Solr. ... 10 0
Mr. Sibbery ... 10 0
Mrs. Monahan ... 7 0
Mrs. Christopher ... 6 0

5/- each—Mr. R. Knowles, Mrs. Maher, Mrs. Arrigan, Mrs. T. Healy, Miss Longan, Mrs. Martin, Mrs. Clarkin, Mrs. M. Healy, Mr. O'Keefe, Mrs. Casey, Tallacole, Miss Fitzgerald, Bayview.

4/- each—Mrs. Veale, Mrs. Casey, Mrs. O'Brien, Garrahan, Mrs. Fitzgerald, Miss Higgins, Kilgovan.

3/- each—Mrs. Gammon, Mrs. O'Connor.

2/6 each—Mrs. Nugent, Mrs. McGee, Mrs. Boland, Miss Whelan, Mrs. Shanahan, Mrs. Crotty, Mrs. Morrissey, Mrs. Foley, Mrs. Fives.

2/- each—Mrs. McHugh, Mrs. Ahearne, Mrs. Higgins, Mr. Allen, Mrs. Terry, Miss Humble, Miss Mulcahy, Mrs. Griffin, Miss Cullinane, Miss Barron, Mrs. Hanrahan, Mrs. O'Brien, Mrs. Fahy.

1/- each—M. Higgins, Miss Maher, Mrs. O'Sullivan, Mrs. Templeton, Mrs. Noble, Mrs. Cahill. Collected at Clonca

—0/-; smaller amounts—1/7d.

I. N. T. O.**DUNGARVAN BRANCH.**

At the usual Quarterly Meeting of the above branch, the following members were present—The Misses Brick, Brennock, Power, Christopher, Condon, Moloney, Hayes, Murphy, Touhy, Mrs. Walsh, Mrs. Connery, Mrs. Maher, Mrs. Cullen, Mrs. Condon, and Messrs. Cullen (Chairman), Connery, Walsh, Fitzgerald, Delaney, O'Neill, Cashin and Brennock (Secretary).

Mr. Murphy, County Librarian, thanked the teachers for their support of the Library Scheme and outlined plans for further educational work through the Libraries. He suggested that the teachers supply him with lists of books on Irish, History, Geography, Rural Science and suitable juvenile Reference Books, which would supplement the ordinary school work and text-books. He hopes in time to establish a special section on Educational Works for teachers. At present the full resources of the Library are open to teachers and the Librarian will supply by return post any books sent for, in so far as in his power. Subject to the approval of the Library Committee a Prize Essay Competition will be organised shortly, open to all children who are registered borrowers of the County Waterford Library.

Mr. J. Connery thanked Mr. Murphy for his work for education in the County, and promised him every help in the teachers' power.

Votes of sympathy were passed to Miss M. Hayes, on the death of her mother and to Mr. M. Foley, on the death of his father-in-law.

The following resolution, proposed by Mr. Connery, and seconded by Mr. Cullen, was passed unanimously:

"That we are determined to resist by all legitimate means at our disposal, any and every attack on our meagre and inadequate salaries. That we emphatically protest against the present 'Star Chamber' Commission now sitting to 'cut' these salaries, and we call upon the Labour Party to use every means in their power to render futile this official attack on the status of the teaching body."—Muiris Breannoc, Runaidhe.

WE HAVE AGAIN AND AGAIN warned our customers on the absolute necessity of potato spraying. It has been conclusively proved during the past few years that not only has spraying prevented potato blight, but it has almost doubled the crops in every instance. It also improves the quality of the potato by extending the period of growth, thereby allowing the crops to come to maturity.

The necessity for spraying this season may be more urgent than usual. The present weather is proving favourable for the spread of the disease which has already made its appearance in the South of Ireland. We stock the latest types in horse and knapsack sprayers, and we also keep large stocks of sulphate of copper and washing soda. We shall be very pleased to answer any enquiries regarding quantity to be used per acre, and will quote special low prices for cash for sprayers or spraying materials.

HARPUR BROS.

Ironmongers, Waterford.

WARNING.**There is only One Tipperary
Swede and One Lord
Warden Mangel.**

Both were bred by CARTER'S Tested Seeds. See that Carter's Trade Marks are on every bag. Stocked by Harpur Brothers, 48, The Quay, Waterford. Also Carter's Tested Flour and Vegetable Seeds in large pictorial 1d. packets.

HARPUR BROS.

48 The Quay, WATERFORD.

The All-Steel Raleigh!

The local Agent at Dungarvan, J. B. Cooke, has received the following letter from Dublin:—

DEAR SIR—We regret that owing to the recently imposed tax on complete cycles our deliveries for the past month have been seriously dislocated. We have pleasure in announcing, however, that arrangements have been made for the assembly of all machines for the Irish Free State at our Dublin Depot under skilled supervision. We have decided not to make any alteration in our existing prices, and we will make every endeavour to reduce the accumulation of orders with as little delay as possible, for which we crave your kind indulgence.

Yours faithfully,

THE RALEIGH CYCLE CO.,
S. GUY, Irish Manager.

The above letter speaks for itself. The All-Steel Raleigh is now an Irish product. Duty Free. Prices from 8/11 per month upwards.

J. B. COOKE, Watchmaker, Jeweller,
and Cycle Agent,
2 Main Street, Dungarvan.

**Rexall
AUTUMN SALE
ADVERTISING OFFERS.**

The Rexall Autumn Sale is an advertising event—intended to show you the extraordinary quality of Rexall merchandise. During the days of this Sale, manufacturers and retailers sacrifice their profits. Their loss is your gain! You buy full size packages. You buy standard quality merchandise. And you make tremendous savings! All in order to show you that Rexall merchandise will please you. Don't Miss this opportunity.

HERE IS A COMPLETE LIST OF BARGAINS.**REMARKABLE BARGAINS IN TOILET GOODS.**

	Regular Price	During Sale
Jonteel Vanishing Cream	2/6	2/7
Jonteel Cold Cream	2/6	2/7
Jonteel Face Powder	2/6	2/7
Jonteel Talcum Powder	1/6	1/7
Jonteel Lip Stick	1/3	1/4
Rexall Disappearing Skin Cream	2/-	2/1
Rexall Magnesia Tooth Paste	1/3	1/4
Rexall Cream of Almonds with Benzoin	1/6	1/7
Rexall Bay Rum and Cantharides, 4 oz.	1/6	1/7
Rexall Bay Rum and Cantharides, 8 oz.	2/6	2/7
Rexall Hair Cream, 4 oz.	1/3	1/4
Rexall Cold Cream, 2 oz.	1/6	1/7
Rexall Lavender Shampoo Powders	4d.	5d.
Rexall Lavender Talcum Powder	1/6	1/7
Rexall Shaving Stick	1/3	1/4
Rexall Lavender Solid Brillantine	1/3	1/4
Jasmine Perfume	1/3	1/4

**ATTRACTIVE OFFERS FOR TOOTH BRUSHES
AND OTHER HOME ARTICLES.**

Rexall Lac Magnesia, 7oz.	1/6	1/7
Criterion Tooth Brushes (bleached and unbleached)	1/6	1/7
Criterion Tooth Brushes (Coloured Pearl Handles)	1/6	1/7
Maximum Children's Tooth Brushes	7d.	8d.
Firstaid Adhesive Plasters, 4in. x 2 1/2in.	10d.	11d.
Maximum Dressing Combs	1/6	1/7

BARGAINS IN HOT WATER BOTTLES.

Monarch Hot Water Bottle, 12 x 8,		
with chain captive stopper		Sale Price 4/6
King of all Hot Water Bottles, Red Blue, with jug handle		Sale Price 2/11

UNIQUE OFFERS ON PERFUMED SOAPS.

REXALL 4d. TOILET SOAP	REXALL 7d. BATH SOAP
Lavender Verbena Cologne	Lavender Verbena Cologne
Lily Carnation Wallflower	Lily Carnation Wallflower
3 LARGE TABLETS for 10d.	3 Large Size Tablets for 1/8
ONE Box Of 24 Tablets for 6/-	One Box of 12 Tablets for 6/-
	Extraordinary Value and Quality

W. J. NOLAN, M.P.S.I.,

Pharmaceutical Chemist and Optician,
The "Rexall" Pharmacies.

43 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN, and MAIN ST., KILMACHTOMAS,
Co. Waterford.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 27th, to SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 5th, 1932.

**ELECTRICITY STRIKE WARNING.
DARKNESS THREAT.**

About 200 men employed by the Electricity Supply Board, which controls the working of the Shannon hydro-electric scheme, served notice on the Board to go on strike.

The dispute arose between the Irish Transport and General Workers' Union and the Board on working hours and wages, and if the strike, which is timed for Monday next, takes place the supply of electricity for the whole of the Free State may be affected.

Discussions took place on Thursday last between representatives of the men and members of the Board. The employees were not satisfied with this arrangement, and decided to strike.

**CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE
OF AGRICULTURE.****PREMIUMS TO BOARS 1933.**

The above Committee offer First Year Premiums, Value £6 each, and invite applications from persons willing to keep Pure-bred Boars of the Irish Large White type, and who are prepared to carry out the conditions of the Department's Scheme for the improvement of Swine.

Further particulars and forms of application may be had from the undersigned.

JOHN O'DWYER,
Secretary.

Courthouse, Dungarvan,
29th September, 1932.

NOTICE.

We beg to announce to the General Public that we have

NOW OPENED**A Sack Hiring Department**

In connection with our Milling Business at Kilmacthomas

We are in a position to supply any quantity of sacks at the shortest notice. We are also buyers of grain at competitive prices

E. Flahavan & Sons,

Millers, Kilmacthomas.

GOLD!

I am Paying HIGHEST PRICES
FOR SOVEREIGNS AND OLD
GOLD.

No piece is too small to turn
into Cash.

J. B. COOKE,
Watchmaker,
MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD.**RELIEF OF RATES ON
AGRICULTURAL LAND.****NOTICE TO RATEPAYERS.**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that in several instances Ratepayers, who had paid their Rates (First Moiety or in full) for the year ending 31st March, 1933 prior to the receipt of Credit Notes, have not complied with the instructions issued thereon. These Credit Notes must be returned forthwith to the undersigned, if the Ratepayers concerned wish to avail of the relief given. In the case of those Ratepayers who have not already paid their Rates, the Credit Notes should be surrendered to the Rate Collector when payment of Rates is being made, and the appropriate Credit will be given.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN,
Secretary, Co. Council.
County Secretary's Office,
DUNGARVAN,
5th October, 1932.

THE CRITICAL AGE.**GAINS MADE BY YOUNG STOCK.**

The better gains made by young animals are due to many and various causes. Their flesh contains more water; their food is in more concentrated form, for the immaturity of their digestive organs precludes the consumption of large amounts of roughages; they consume more food per 100 lbs. live weight more than do older animals; and they possess a certain natural stimulus for growth which declines gradually until maturity is reached.

In this manner, although animals may consume larger amounts of food with growth, such consumption decreases in relation to its proportion per 100 lbs. of body weight, until, when maturity is reached, the general tendency in animals in good condition is merely to lay on fatty tissue.

It becomes evident from these facts that if the greatest economy of production is to be secured, it is essential to take a timely advantage of all natural factors that influence growth, and that predispose the cheapest and most rapid gains. For this reason an endeavour should be made to afford the best treatment possible to young stock, for at such periods they will provide more economical gains than at any other stage of their lives.

In the case of calves, the stimulus for growth is most active from the time that the animals are born until they reach the age of about twenty-four months; thereafter this attribute declines gradually until the animals are full grown. The most critical age for development in cattle is, therefore, during this time, and the wise stockman will ensure that his young stock are provided with the liberal rations which will not only hasten maturity, and consequently productivity, but which will ensure the raising of vigorous and healthy animals.

**SOME LOVELY DESIGNS IN
WALLPAPERS.**

You have unlimited possibilities in laying out a colour scheme with the new designs in Wallpapers, which we are now showing. We hold very large stocks, and we are receiving new designs every week. We have an immense stock of ready mixed paints, varnish, distempers, enamels, stains, varnishes, etc., which will all be sold duty free. Our stocks are fresh, and will be sold at the lowest possible prices.

HARPUR BROS.
48, The Quay, Waterford.

**COOLNAGOUR DAIRY,
DUNGARVAN.****IMPORTANT NOTICE.**

Having installed the latest model **MILKING MACHINE** as also an **Automatic BOTTLING PLANT** and **SEALING MACHINE**,

I am now in a position to have new milk delivered daily to all patrons, guaranteed untouched by hand, and conforming to the highest hygienic conditions.

This is one of the most up-to-date dairies in the Country, and perfect satisfaction is assured to all.

Depot—61, O'Connell Street.

THOMAS FLYNN, Proprietor.

**FULL PARTICULARS ON APPLICATION
REGARDING LOANS FROM AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CORPORATION AND****BOARD OF WORKS LOANS for****H. COWARD & SONS,****Foundry and
Engineering Works.**

Castings of all Descriptions made

Agricultural Machinery Repaired.

Acetylene Welding,

MOTOR LORRIES FOR HIRE
ANY DISTANCE.

Stephen Street, Dungarvan.

**HALLOW EVE
NUTS.**

Cobnuts, per lb.	5 1/2d.
Pea Nuts	4d.
Peanut Nuts	8d.
Walnuts	8d.
Cocanuts, each	3d.

Choice Apples and Oranges,
per dozen 1/-

Barn Bracks each 1/- & 2/-

**London & Newcastle
Tea Co.,
DUNGARVAN,
St. Mary Street.
YOUGHAL,
Main Street.
Branches Everywhere.**

EVERYTHING—In the Harness and Tackling Line; Biggest Stock in Munster; New and Second-hand Sets of Harness, Hunting Saddles, Bridles, Trap Cushions, Car Rugs and Trench Covers, Guns, Hammer, and Hammerless, by the following makers—Lang & Son; Moretan & Co.; John Rigby; B.S.A.; Boswell; Keegan; Parkinson; Midland Gun Co. Gun Cases; Gun Bags; Cartridges. **SHEEDY, Ballybricken, Waterford. Phone—349.**